

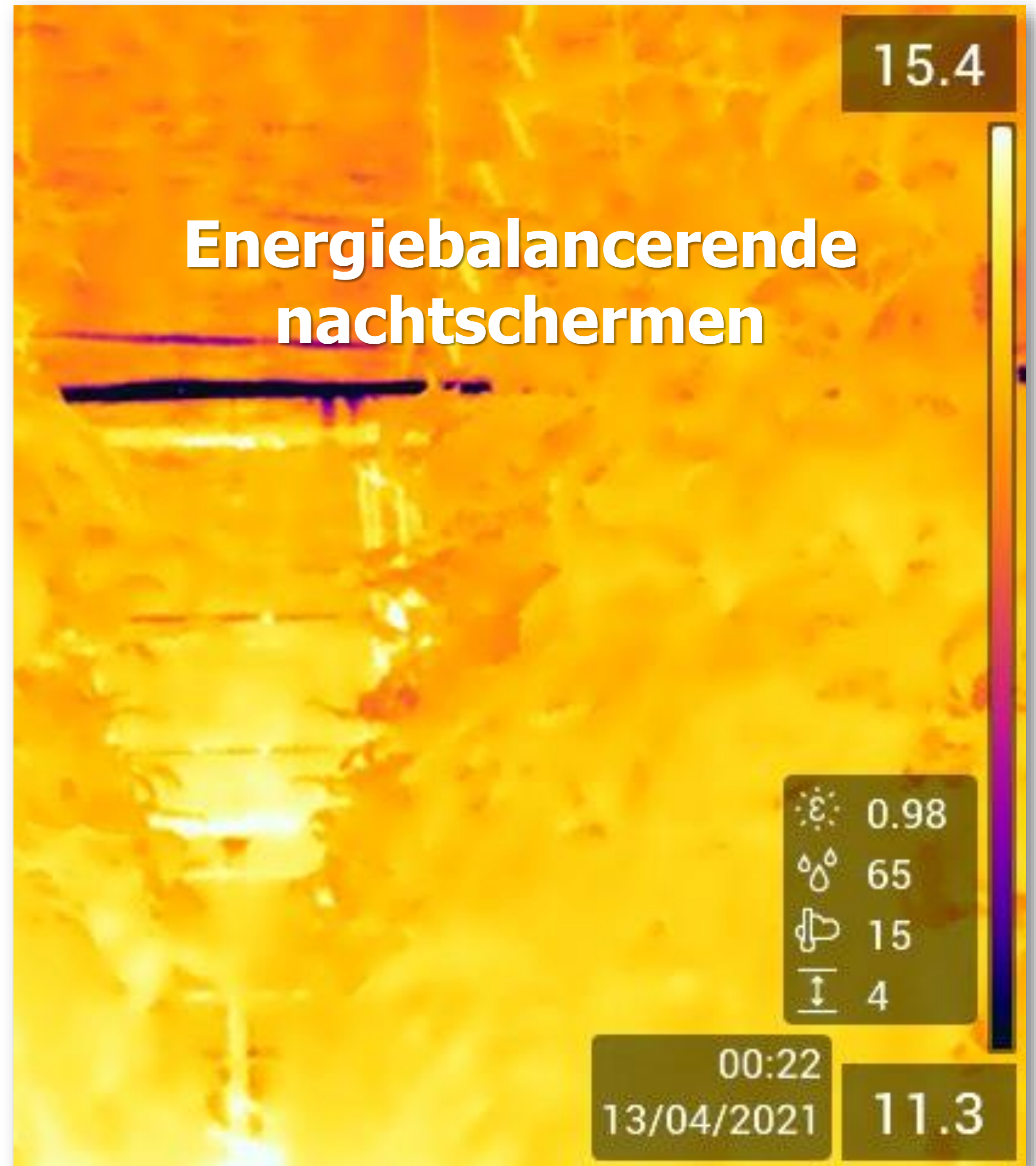
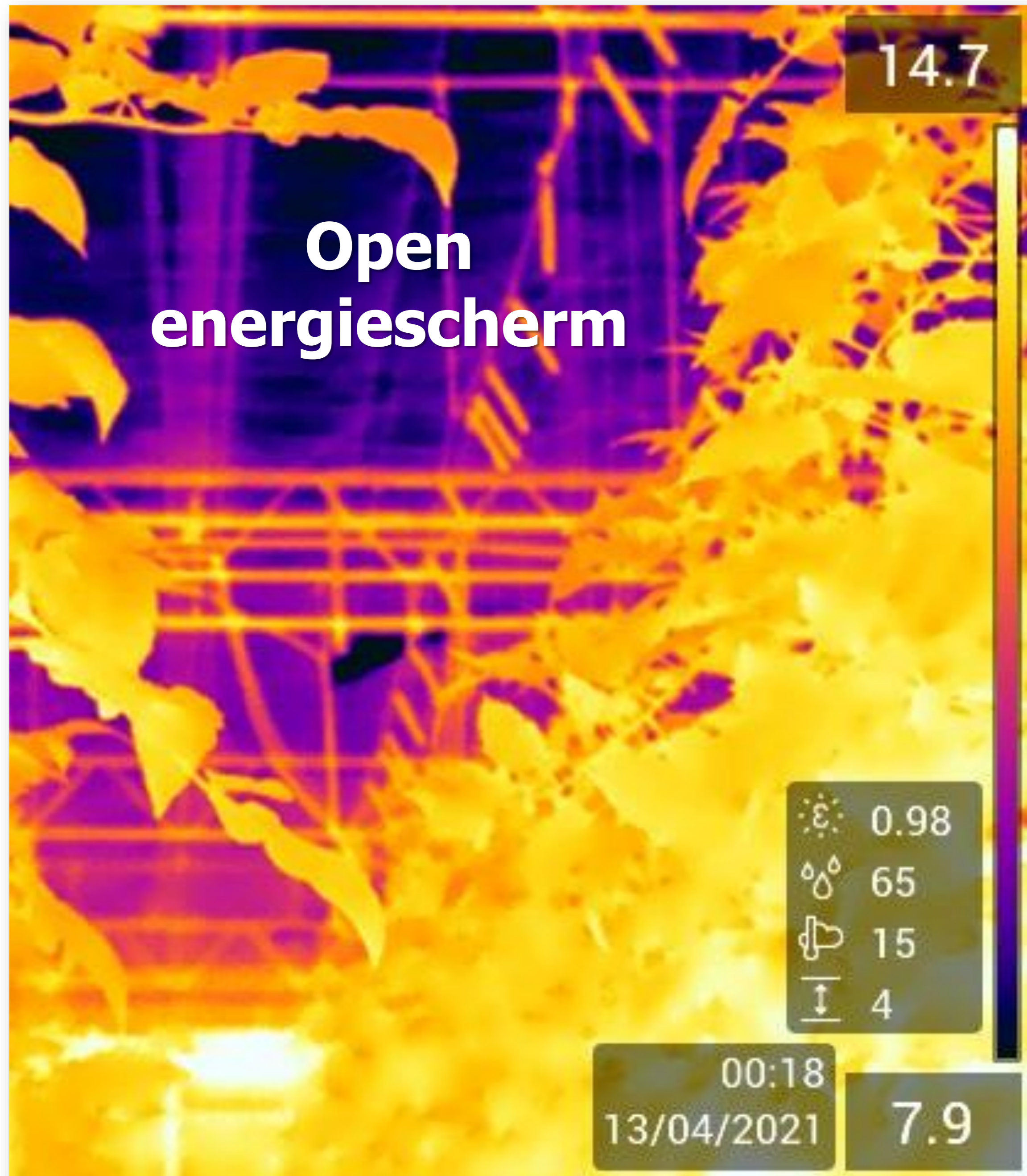


GLITCH

Nachtschermen bij tomaat: van ontwikkeling tot praktijktoepassing

19/05/2021 – Slotsymposium





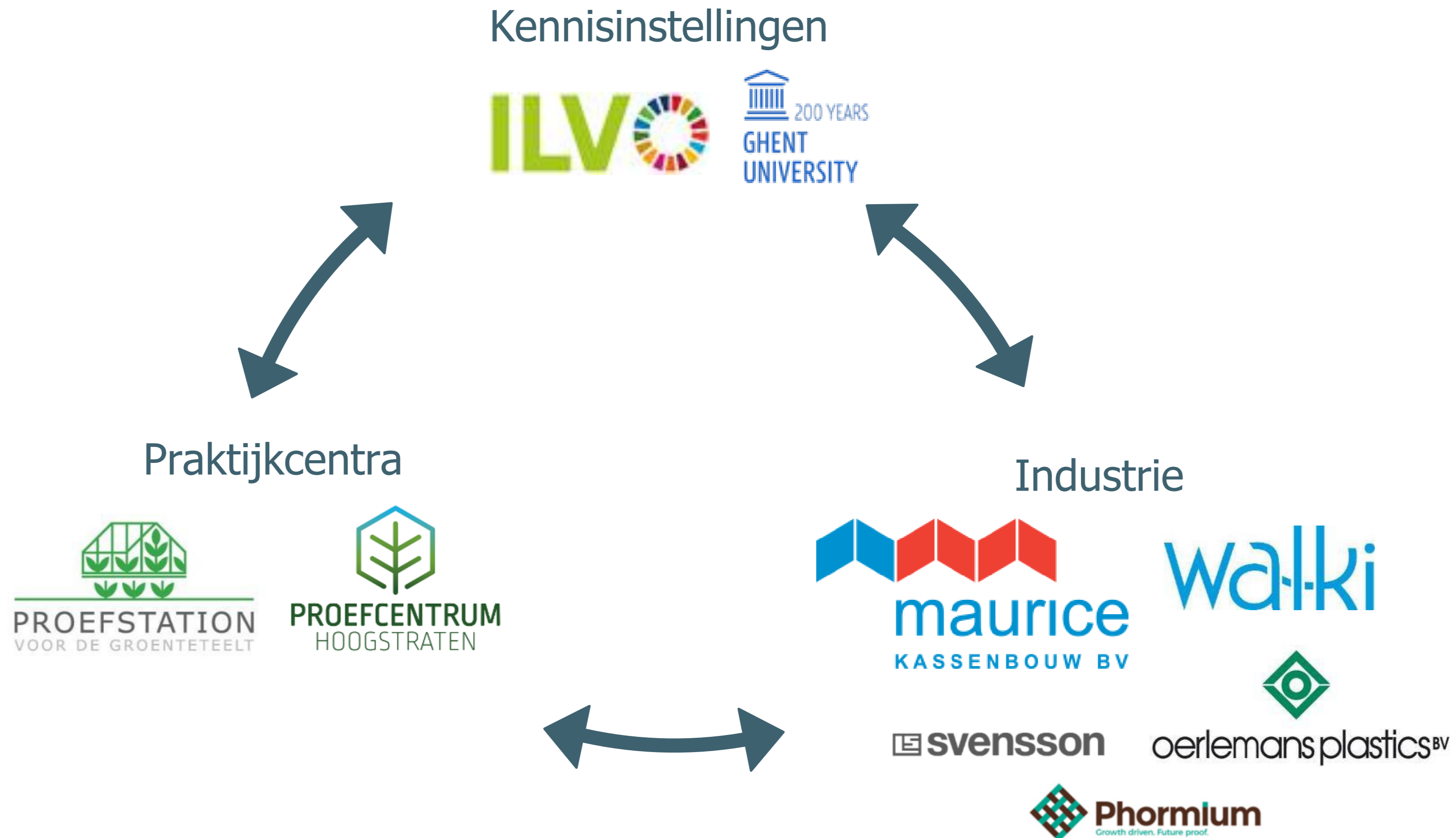


GLITCH

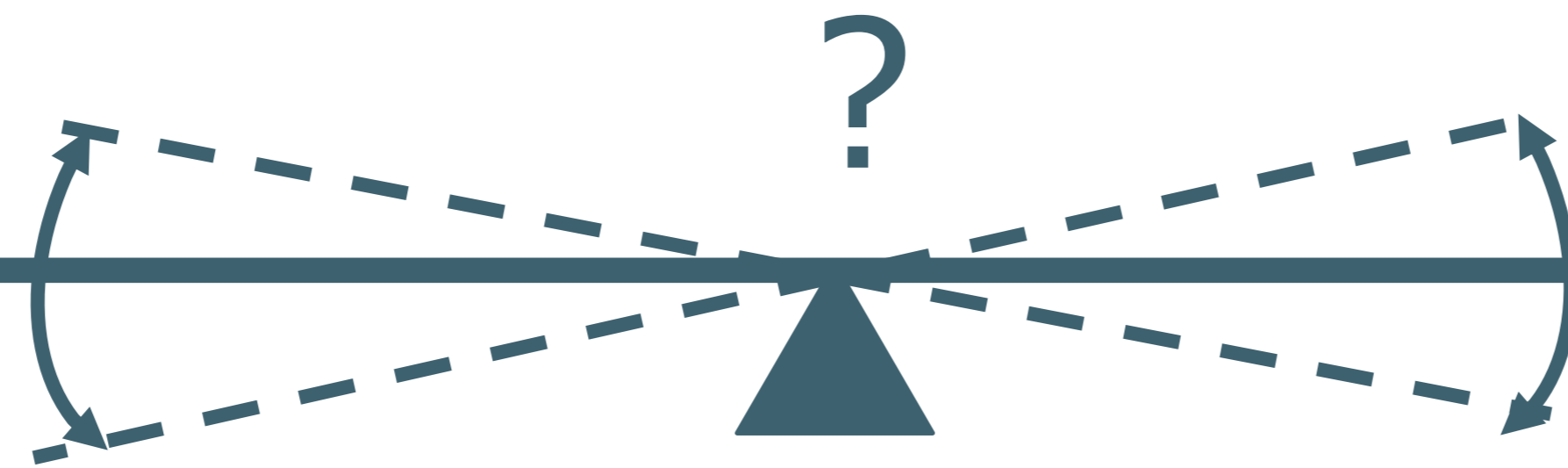
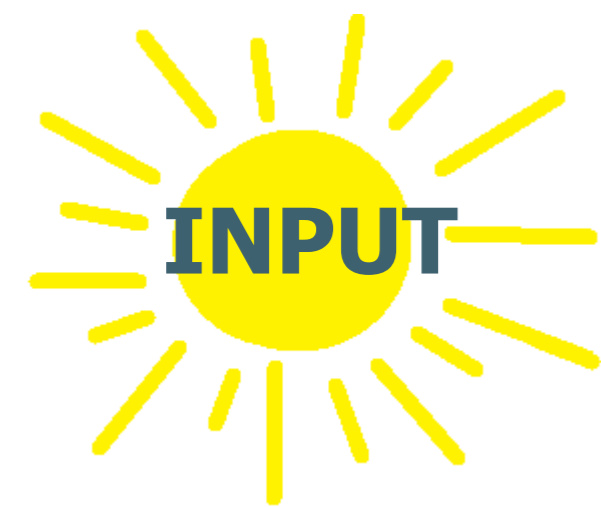
- ✓ Energiebalancerende nachtschermen:
PP met dun laagje aluminium
- ✓ Hoge warmtestralingsreflectiviteit
→ hoge isolatiewaarde
- ✓ Niet lichtdoorlatend → enkel tijdens de nacht
- ✓ Perforatie → kleine gaatjes laten (beperkt)
transport van vocht toe



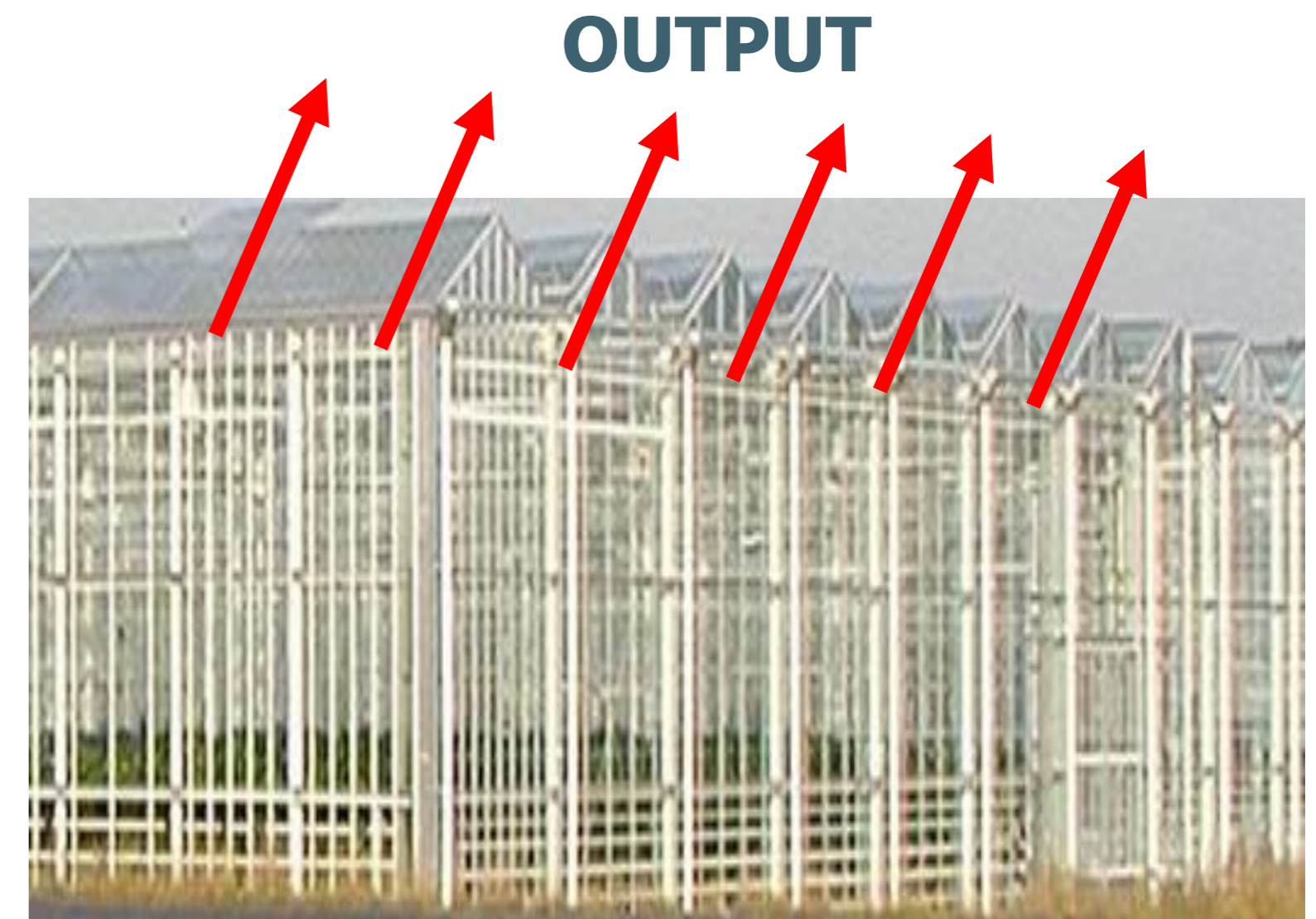
EB schermsysteem = resultaat van co-creatie



Energiebalancerend schermsysteem?

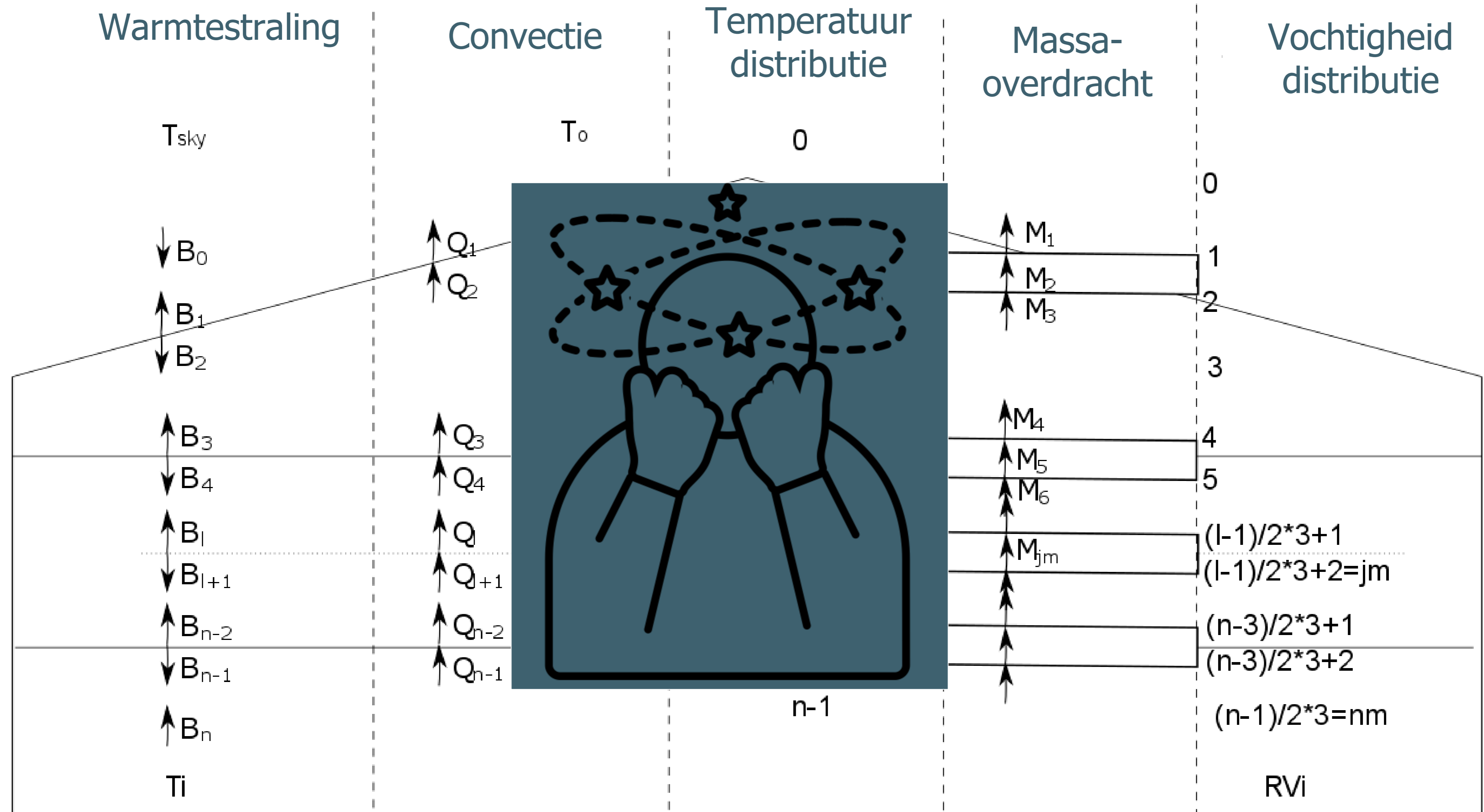


ENERGIEBALANS



Isolatie is een bepalende factor

Isolatie, wat is bepalend?

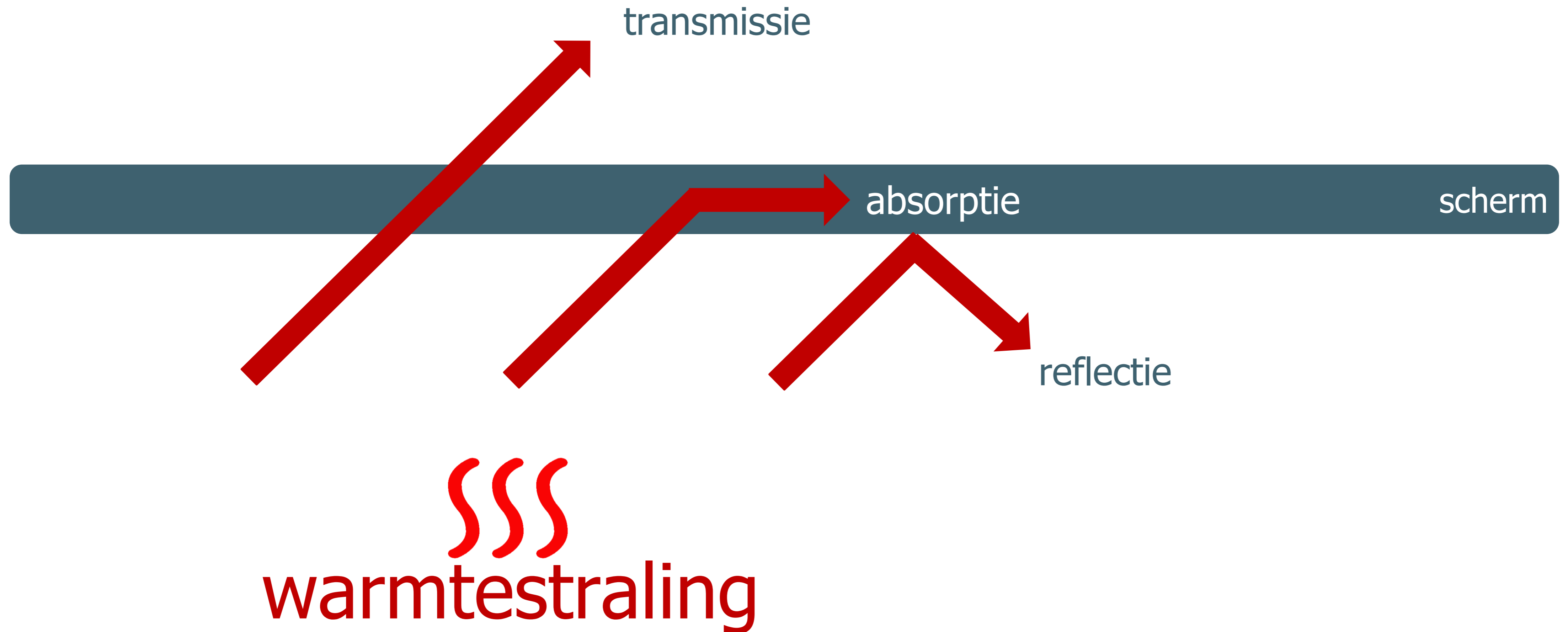


Isolatie, wat is bepalend?

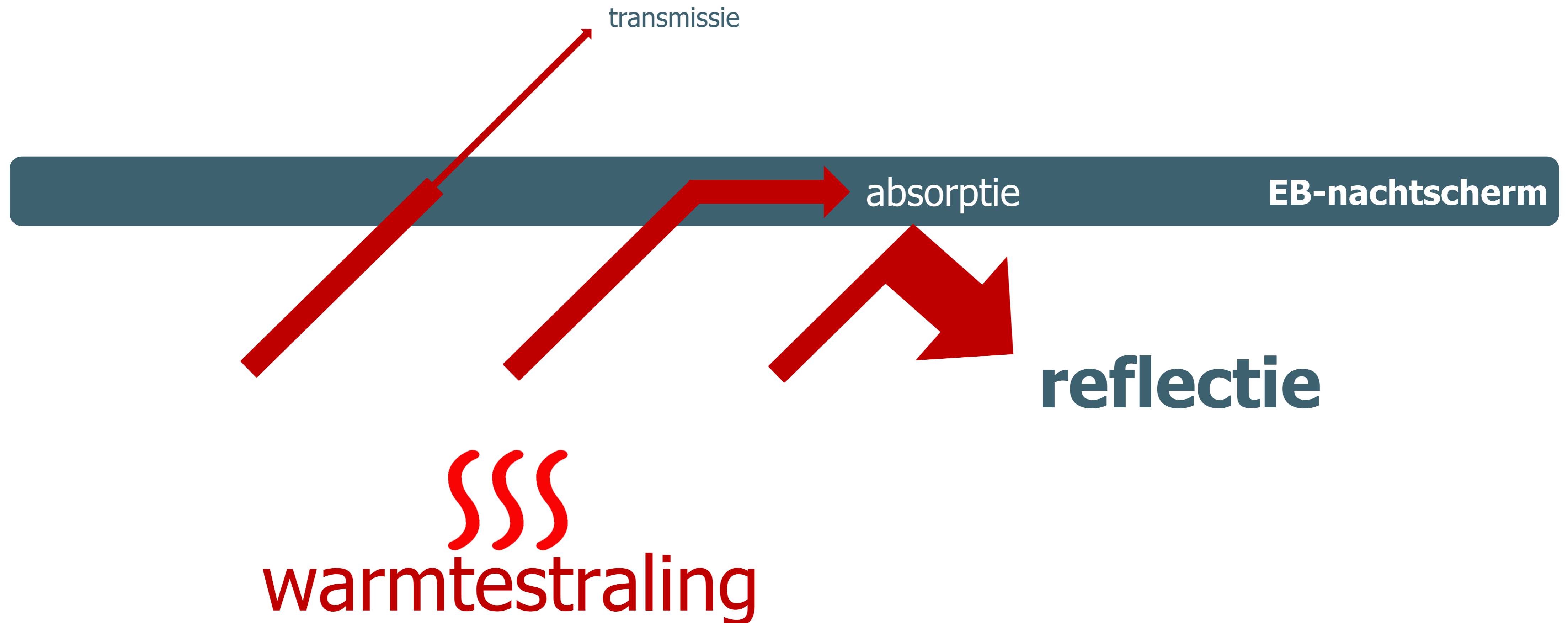


Warmtestraling is meest bepalend!

Warmtestraling en schermen



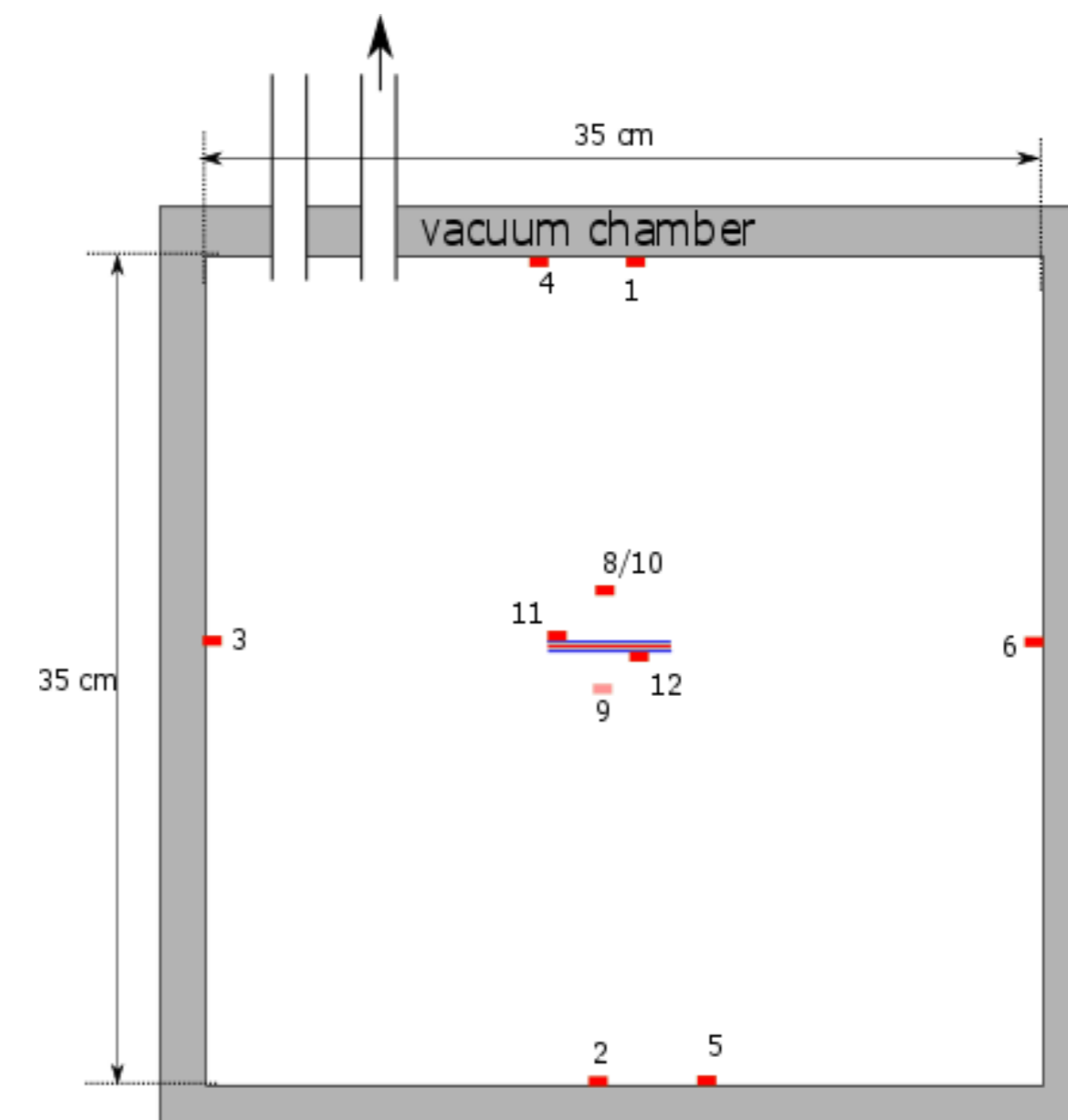
Warmtestraling en EB-nachtschermen



Op zoek naar isolerende nachtschermen

- To the lab!
- Vacuüm-box →
warmteoverdracht voornamelijk via warmtestraling


NACHTSCHERM	reflectie
LS obscura 10050Fr glans	0.47
LS obscura 10050Fr mat	0.12
LS obscura 10050FrAB	0.40
Silvene	0.60
Aluminum folie (keuken folie)	0.70
10j oude Svensson XLS 18 glans	0.39
10j oude Svensson XLS 18 mat	0.23
Phormium Darkening wide	0.45
ALU+PP glans	0.79
ALU+PP mat	0.60
ALU+PP glans crumbled	0.75
Metallized film mat	0.53
Metallized film glans	0.67
Metallized film glans crumbled	0.54
Metallized film_2 mat	0.63
Metallized film_2 glans	0.69
Metallized film_2 glans crumbled	0.66

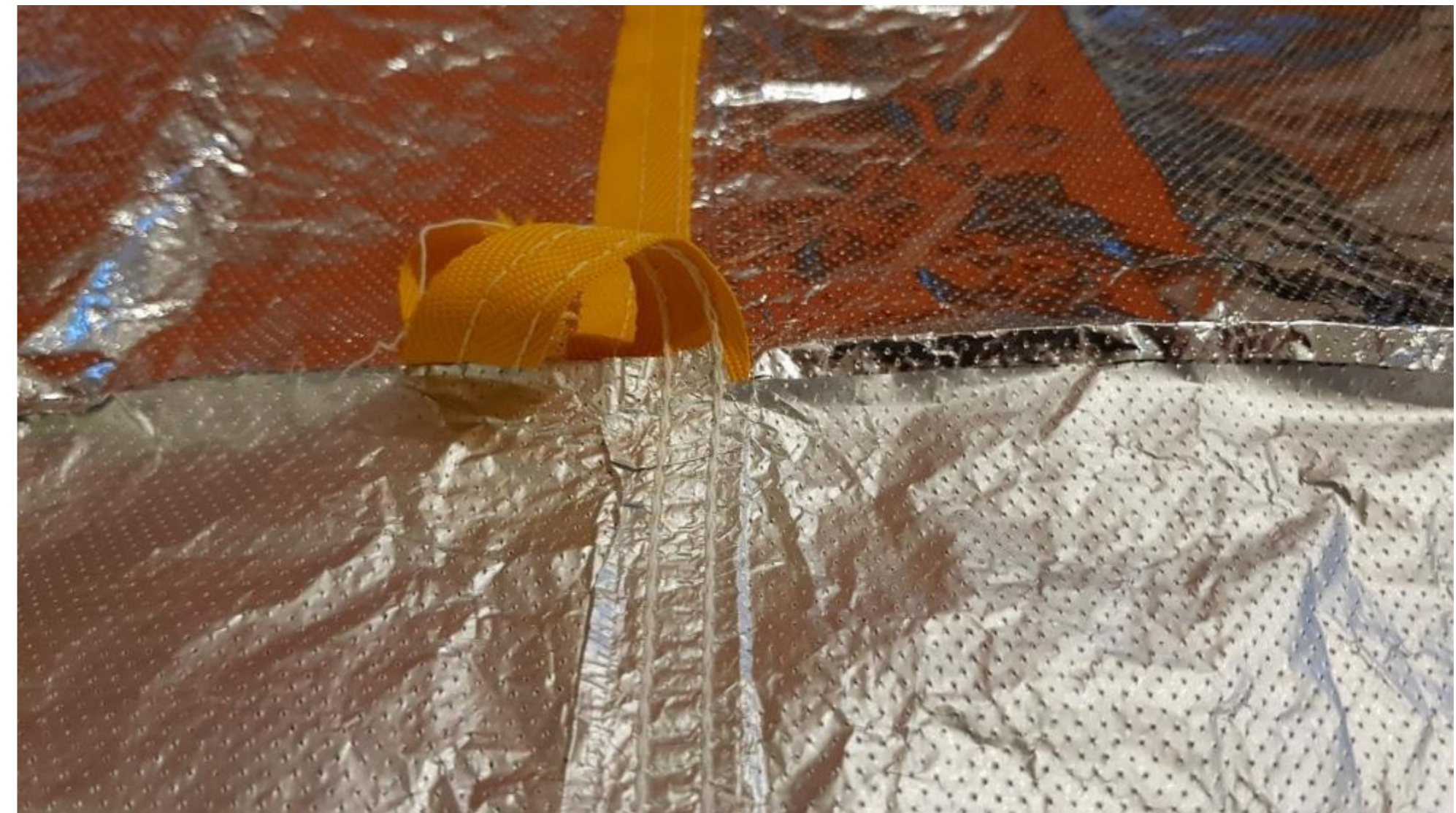




Final touches



- Marktonderzoek  cocreatie met Walki
- Even naaien (1.5 m breed → 5.2 m breed)
- Even plaatsen



- Terug naaien en terug plaatsen



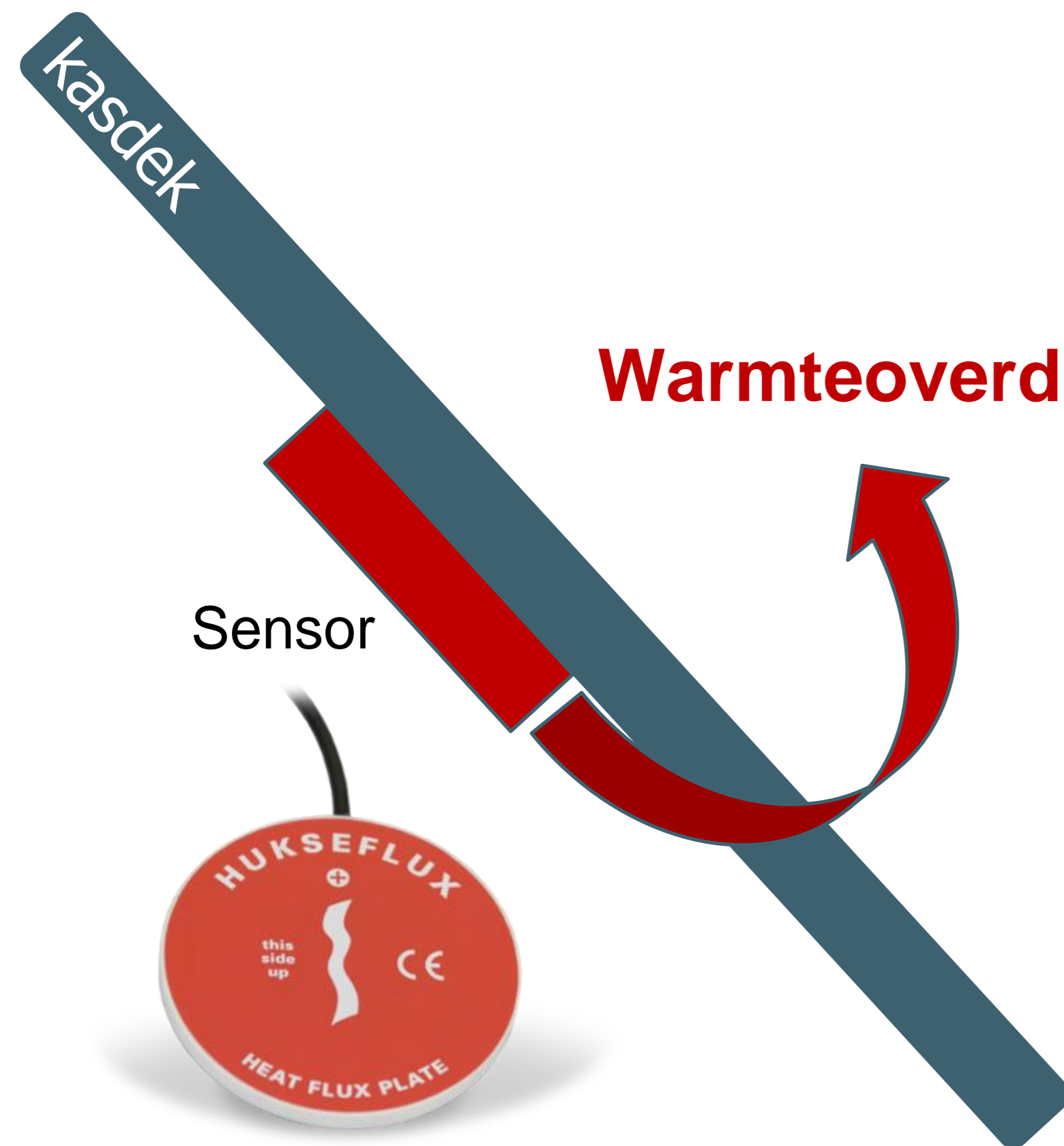
GLITCH

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Meten is weten

Warmteoverdracht door kasdek



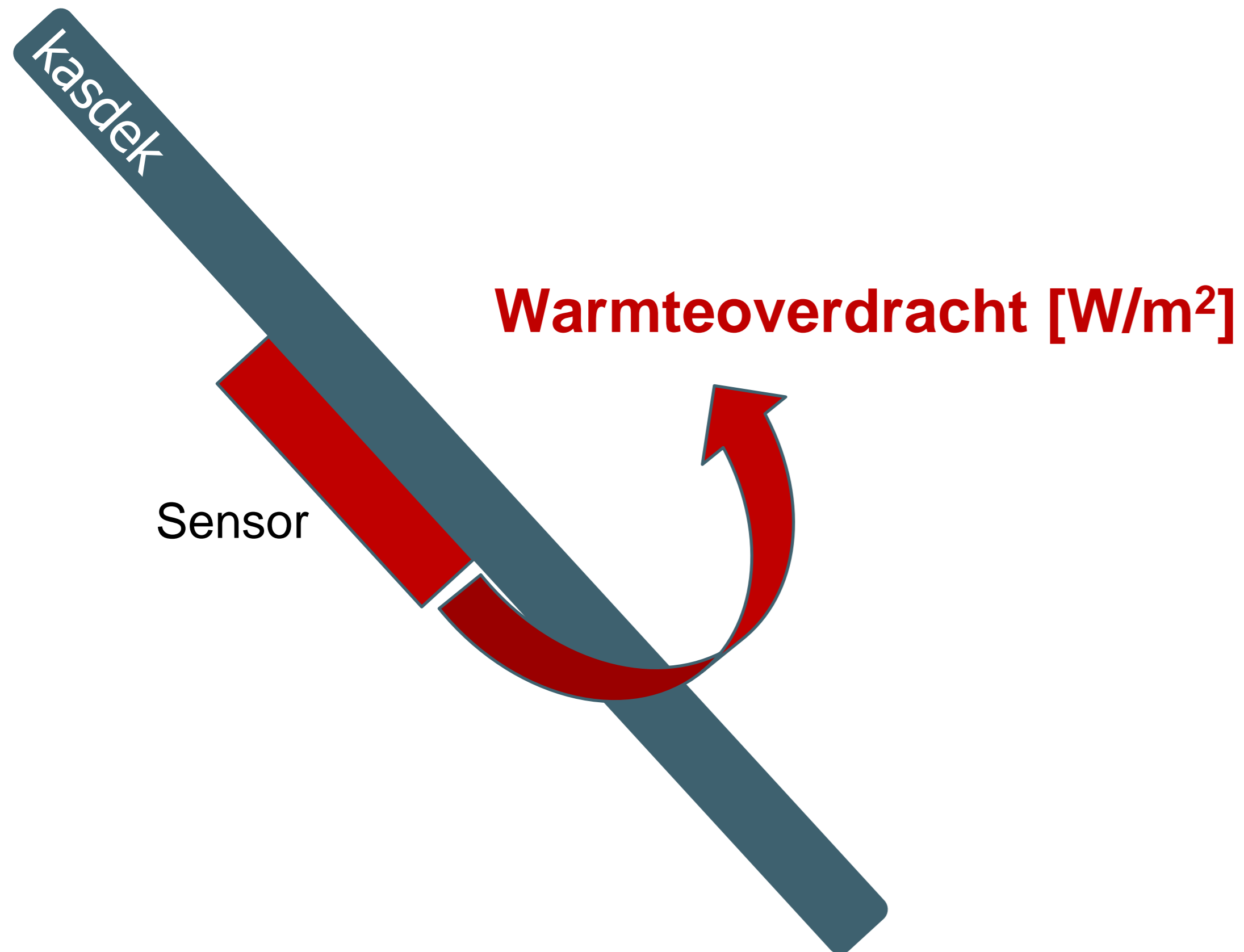
Warmteoverdracht [W/m^2] *



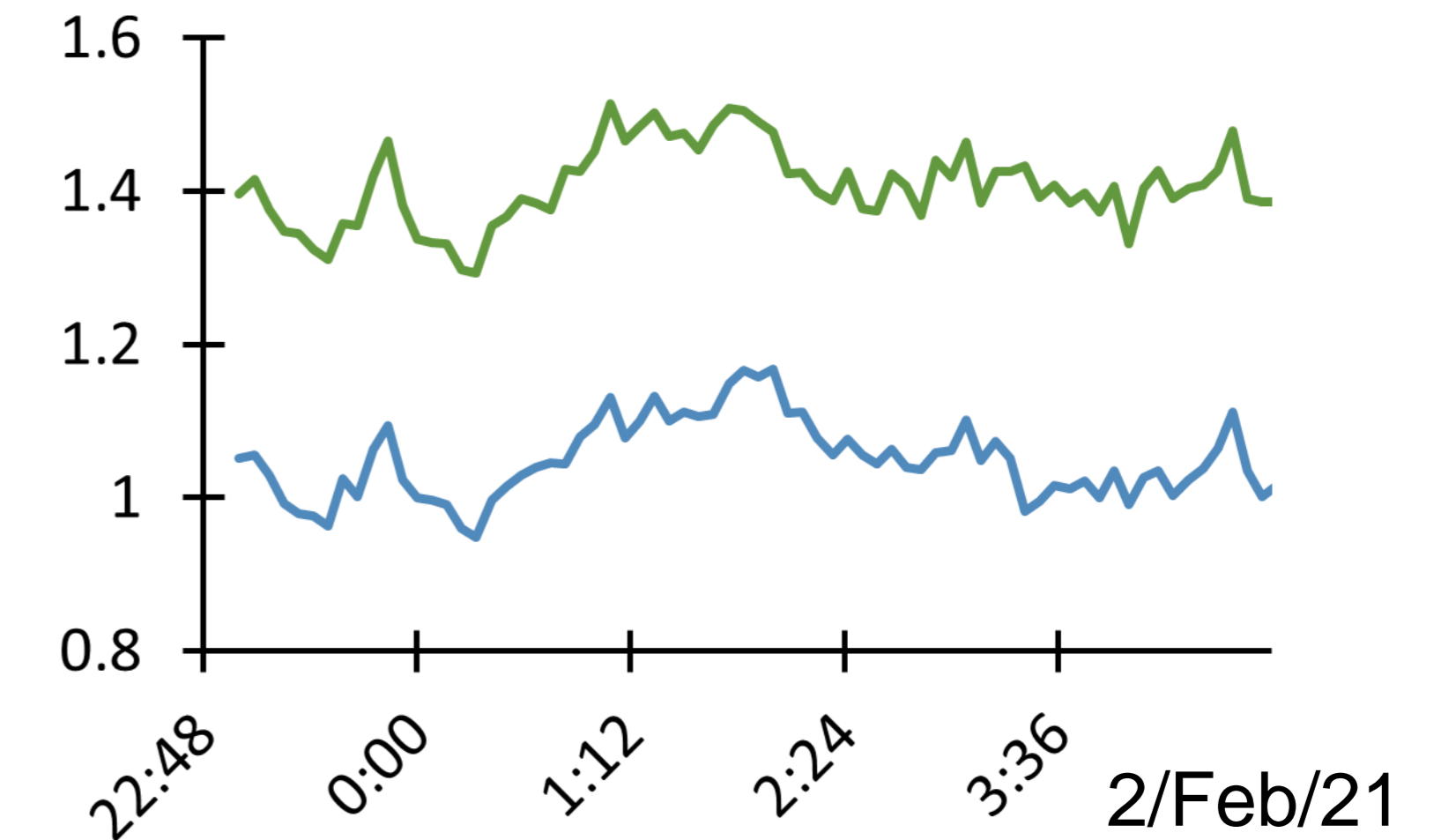
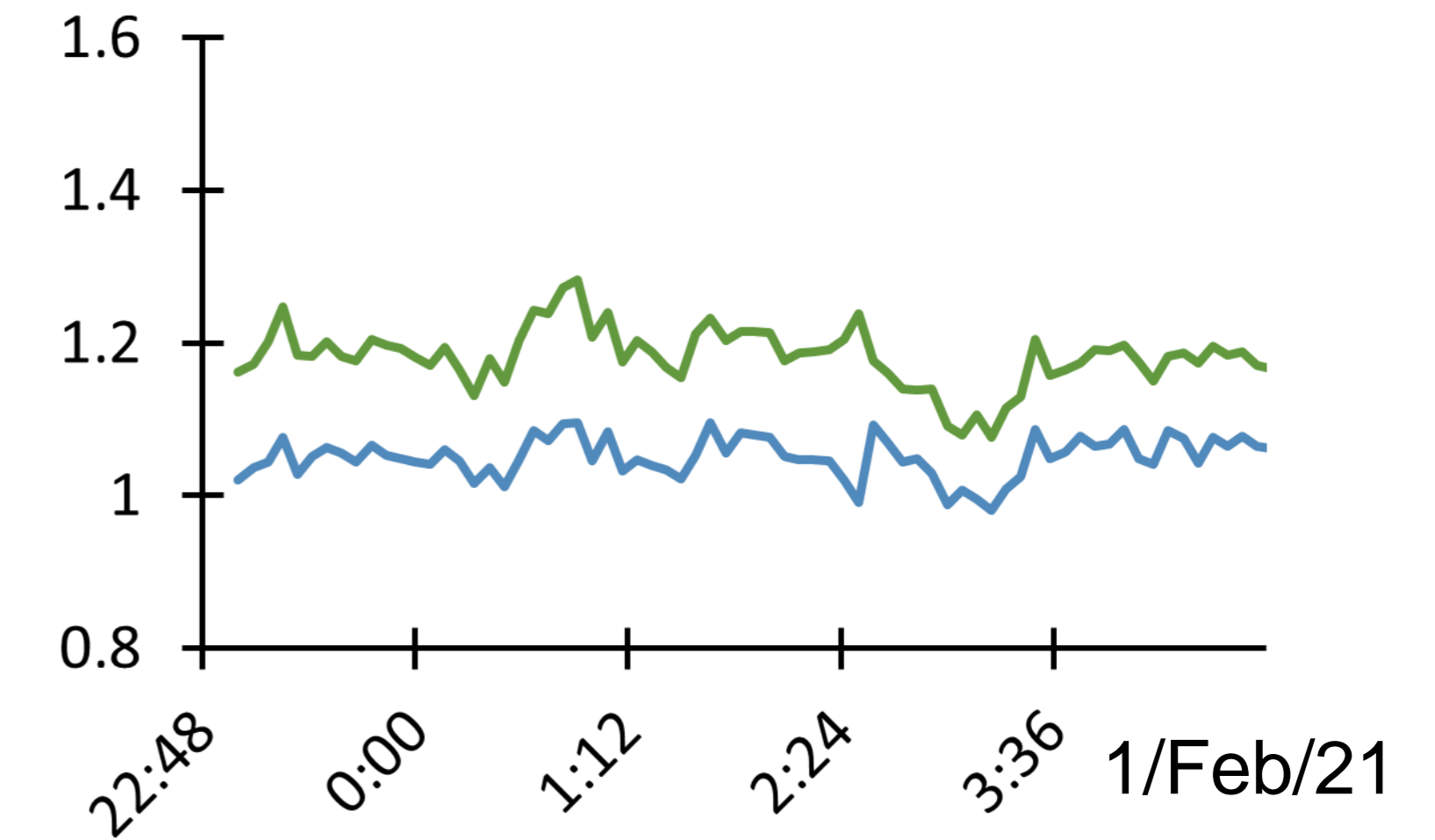
*/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$]

Meten is weten

Warmteoverdracht door kasdek

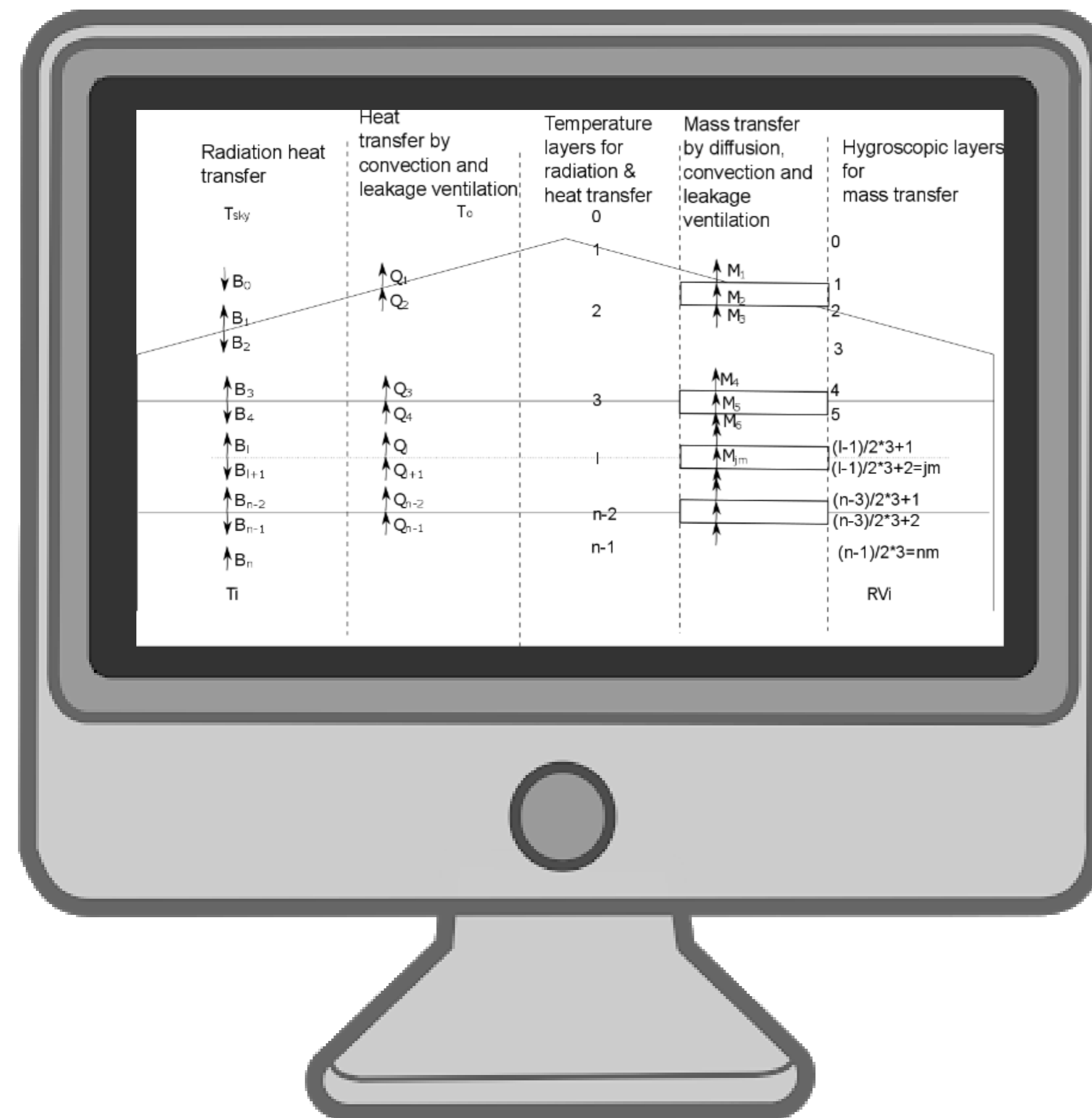


U-waarde (W/m²/°C)

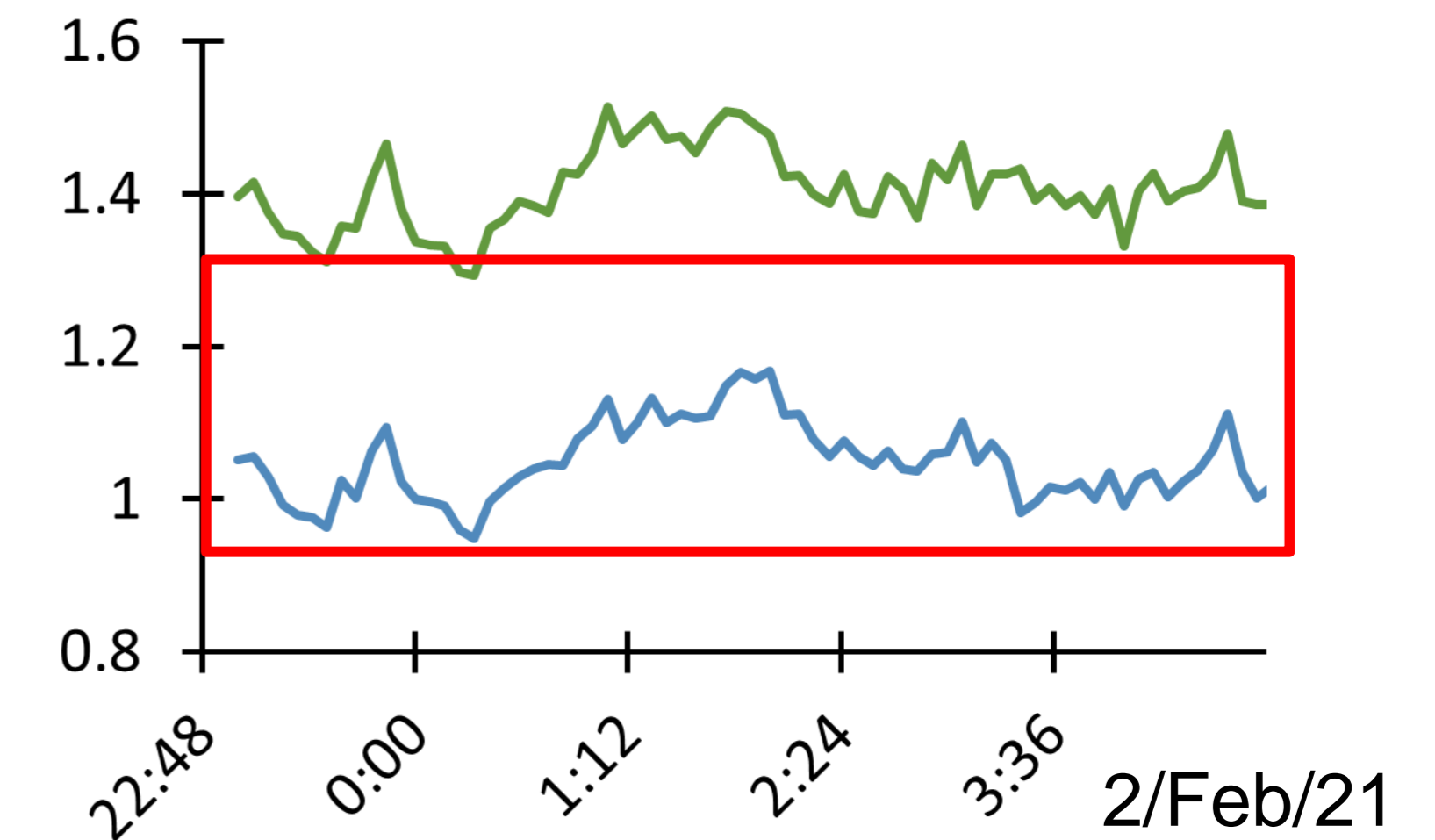
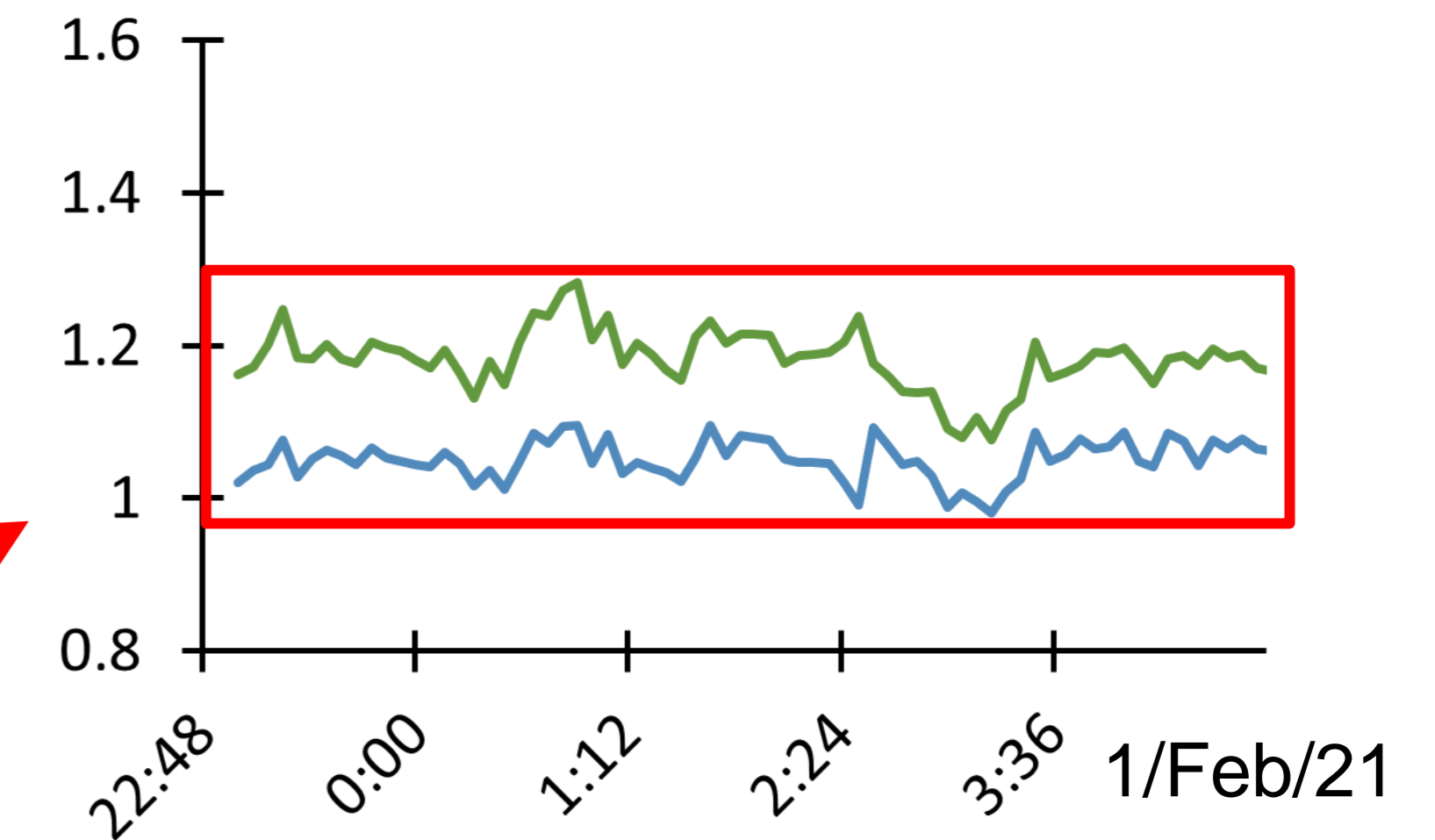


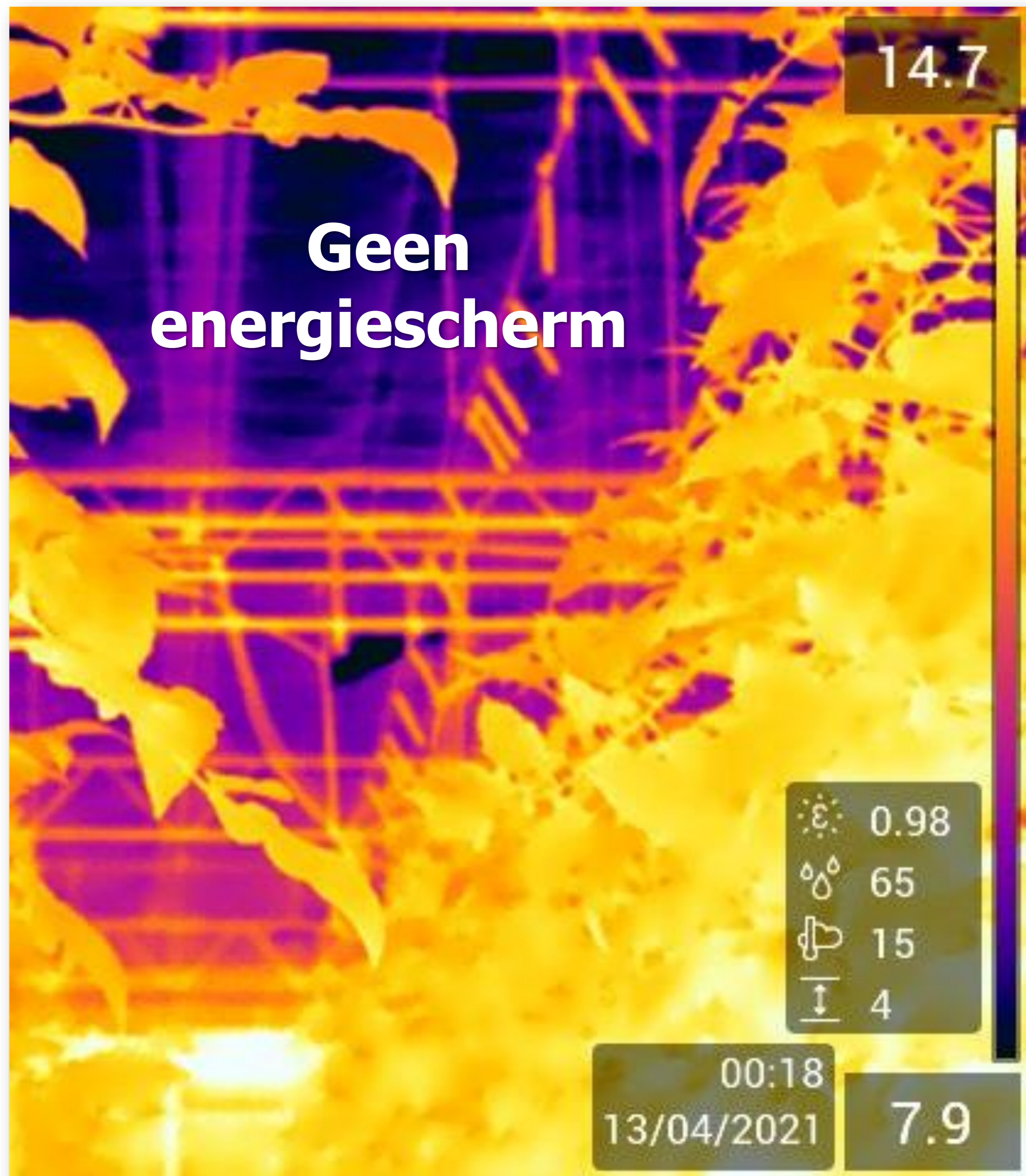
Meten is weten -- **verwachtingen**

Warmteoverdracht door kasdek – verder onderzoek nodig

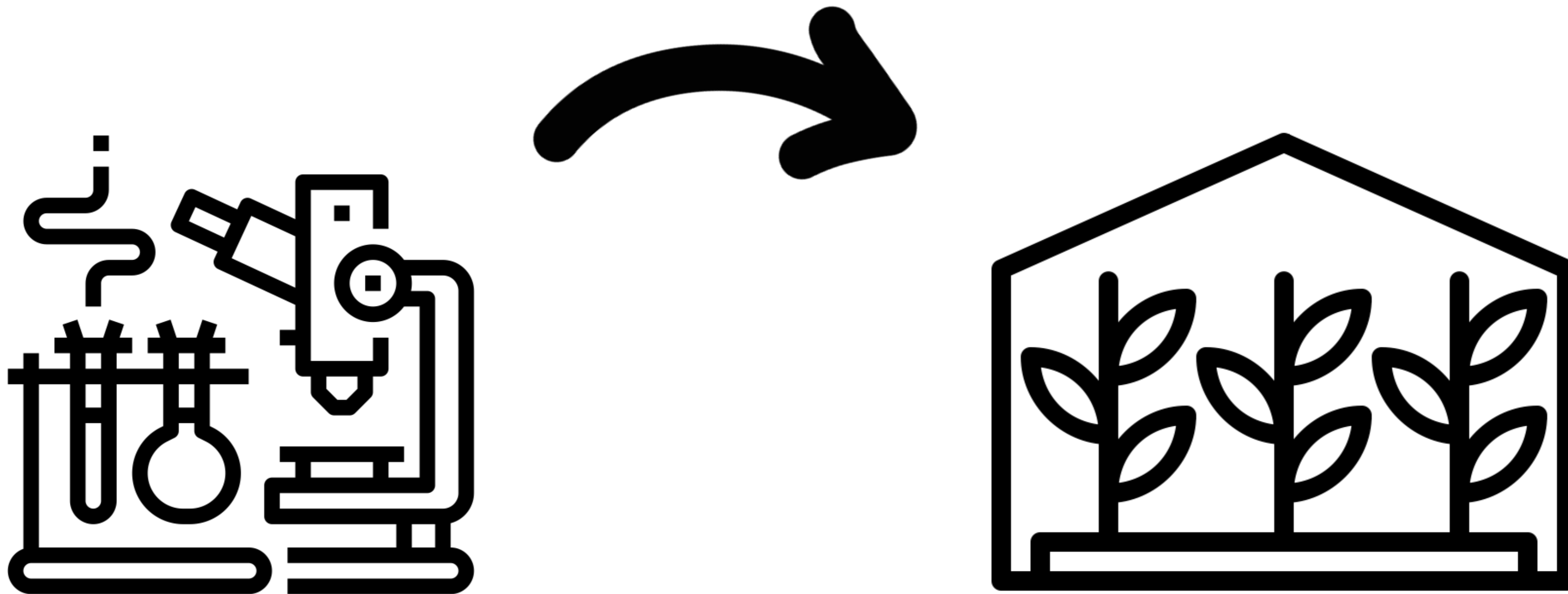


U-waarde ($W/m^2/^\circ C$)

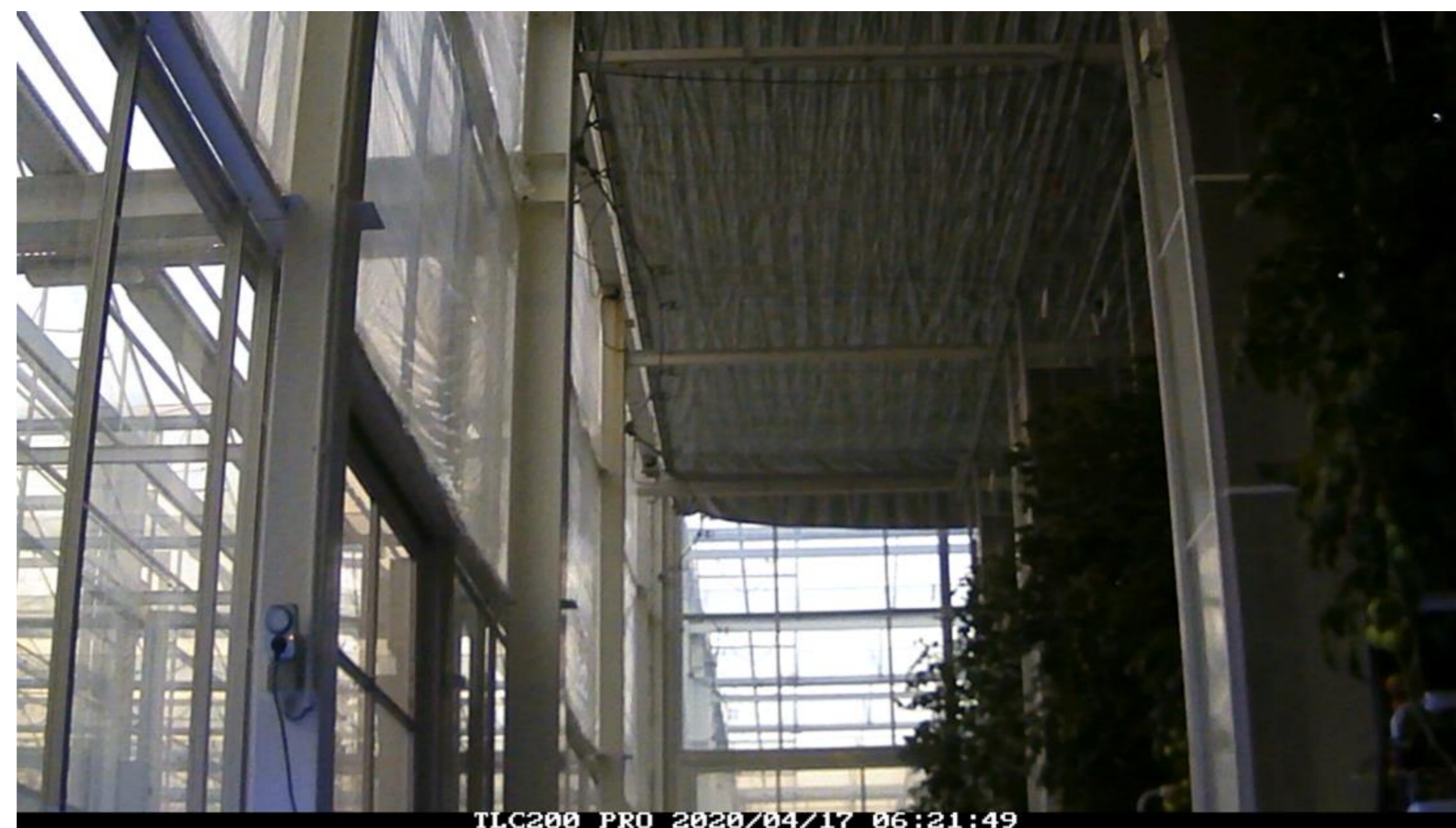




Het hebben van het juiste gereedschap is slechts de eerste stap...



Teeltproef met EB nachtschermen op PSKW

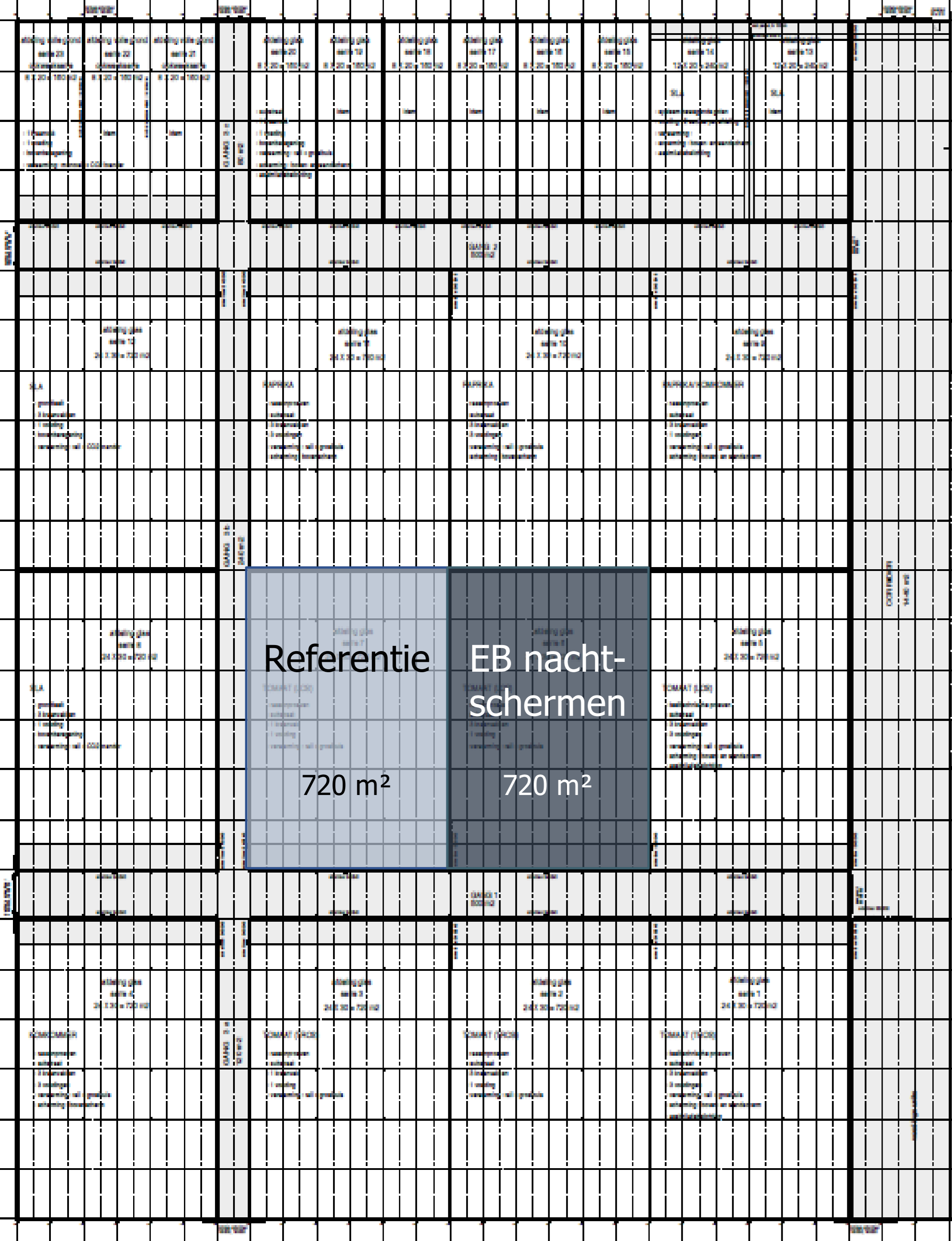


Teeltproef tomaat




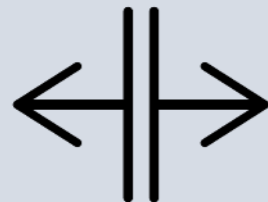
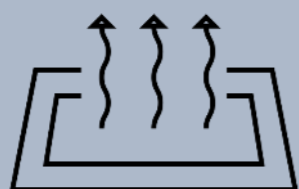
Proefopzet	2020	2021
Rassen	Merlice (De Ruiter) Foundation (Nunhems)	Mattinaro (Enza Zaden) Rebelski (De Ruiter)
Onderstam	DR 0141 TX (De Ruiter)	Maxifort (De Ruiter)
Plantdatum	08/01/2020	05/01/2021
Einde proef	19/11/2020	04/04/2021

Gebruik schermen:

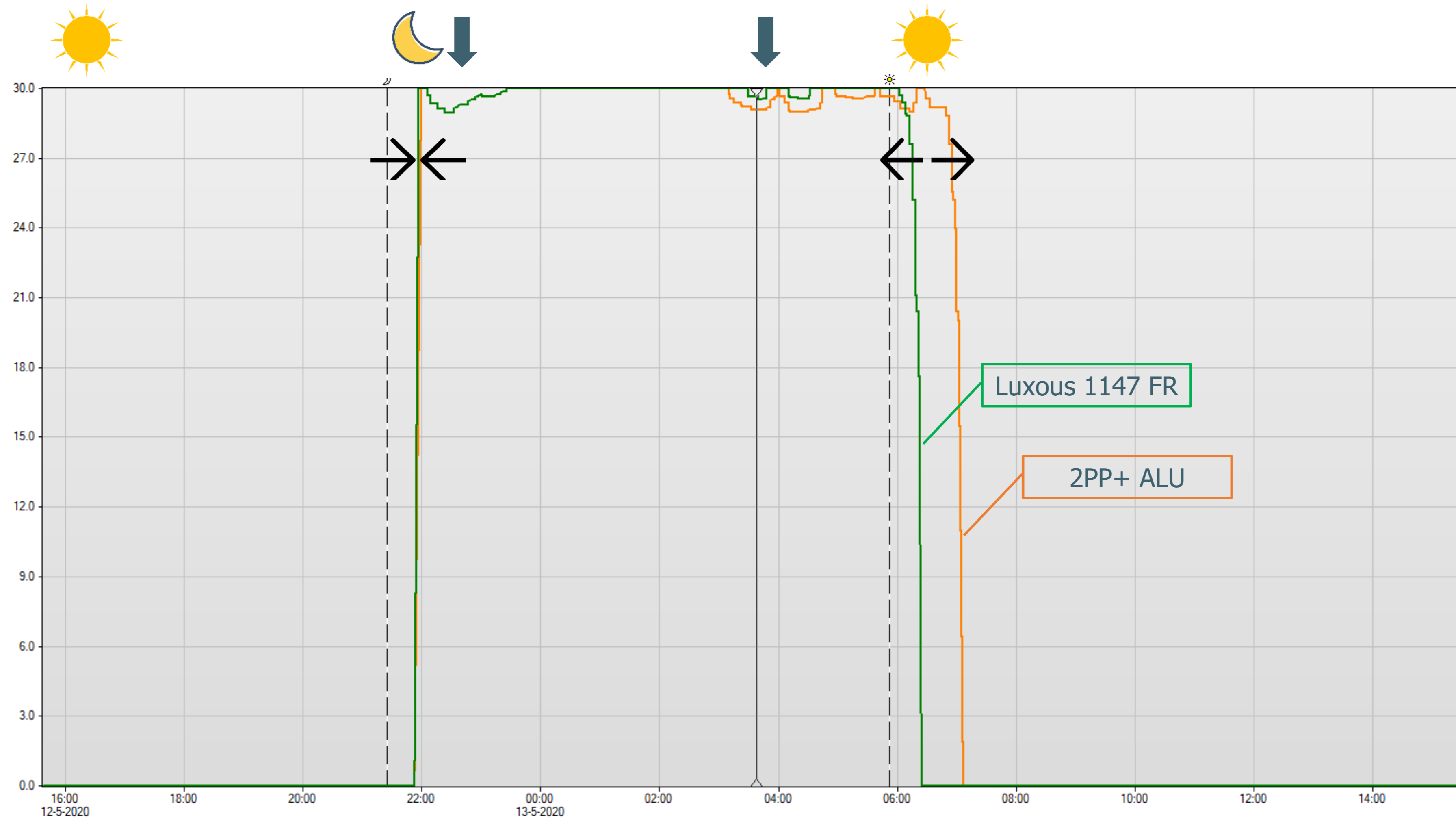
- 23/3/2020 – 19/11/2020
- 05/01/2021 – 04/04/2021



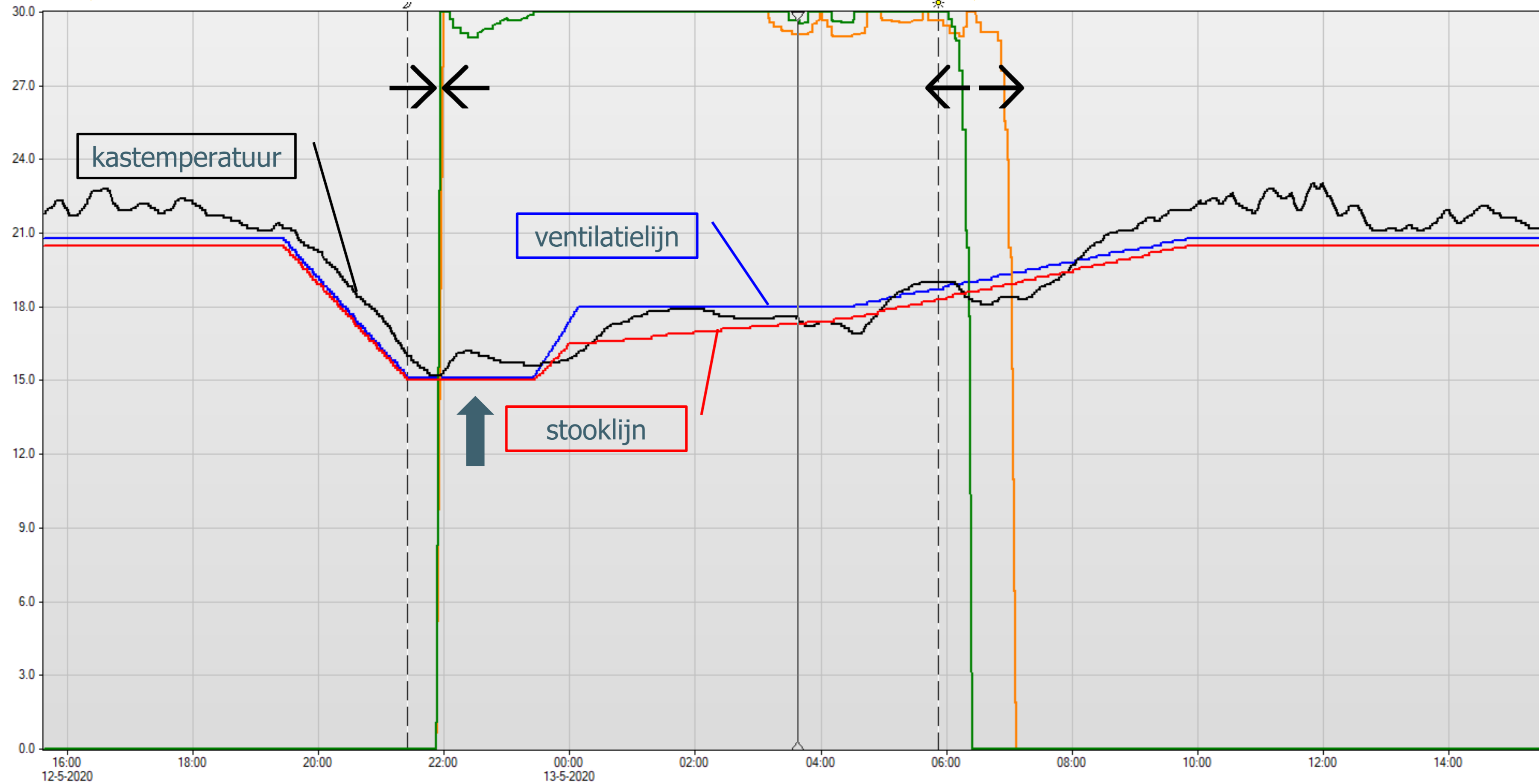
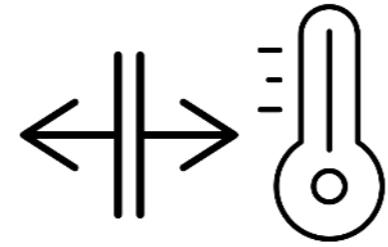
Sturing

		Referentie Phormitex Bright	GLITCH Luxous 1147 FR	GLITCH Aluminium duo
Sluiten		buisvraag van 45°C instraling <100W	buisvraag (38°C →) 20°C instraling <20W	buisvraag (38°C →) 20°C instraling <20W
Openen		45 min na zonop	45 min na zonop	Astronomische zonop (30 min voor zonop)
RV		Max 78%	Max 80%	Max 82%
Kieren		Max 10%	Max 5%	Max 5%
Luchting		6%/1%RV	4%/1%RV	4%/1%RV

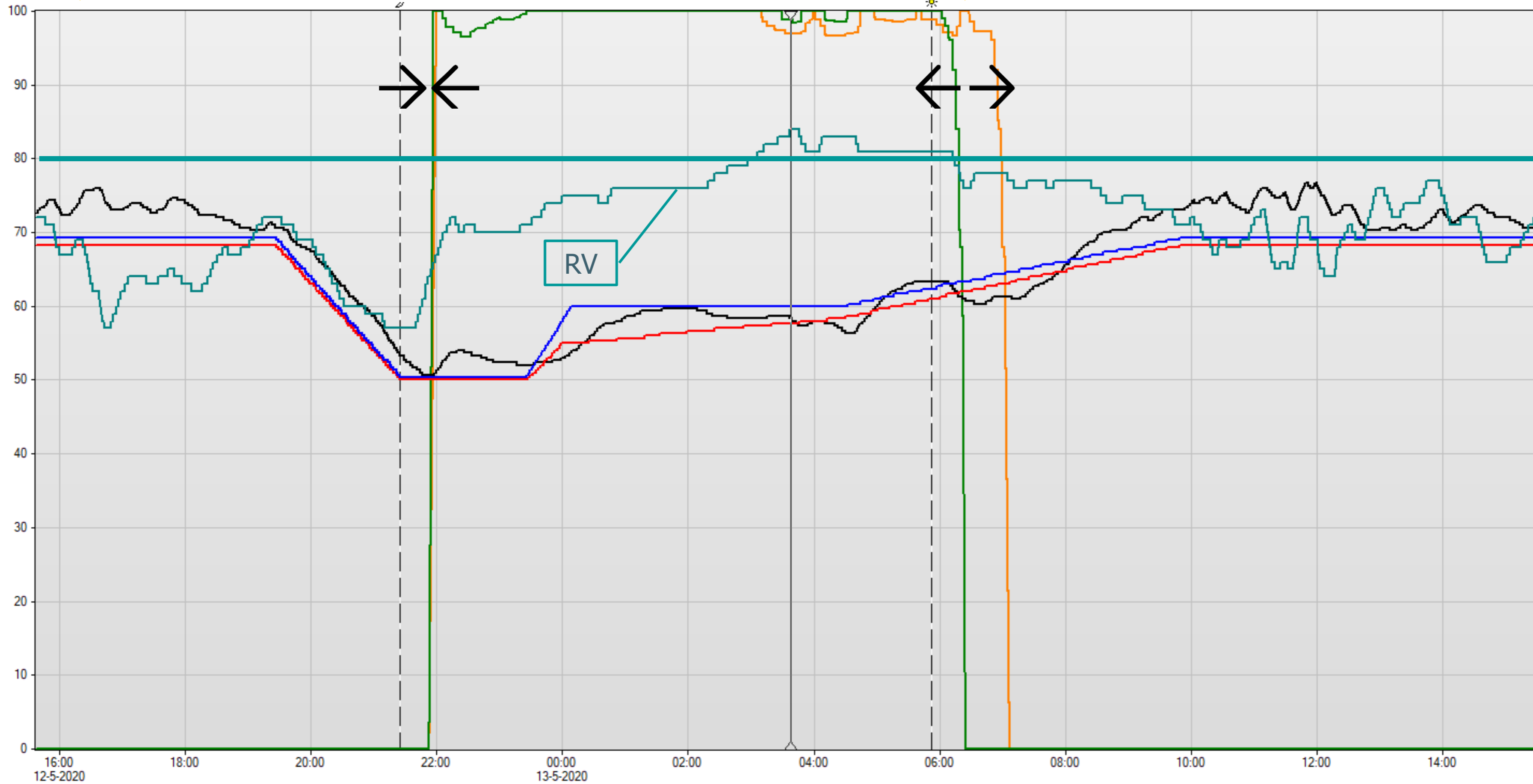
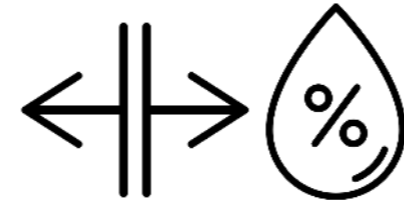
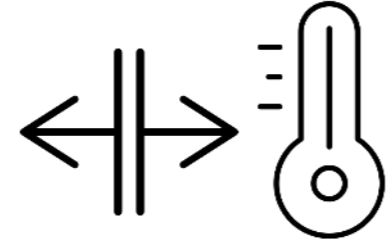
Scherming



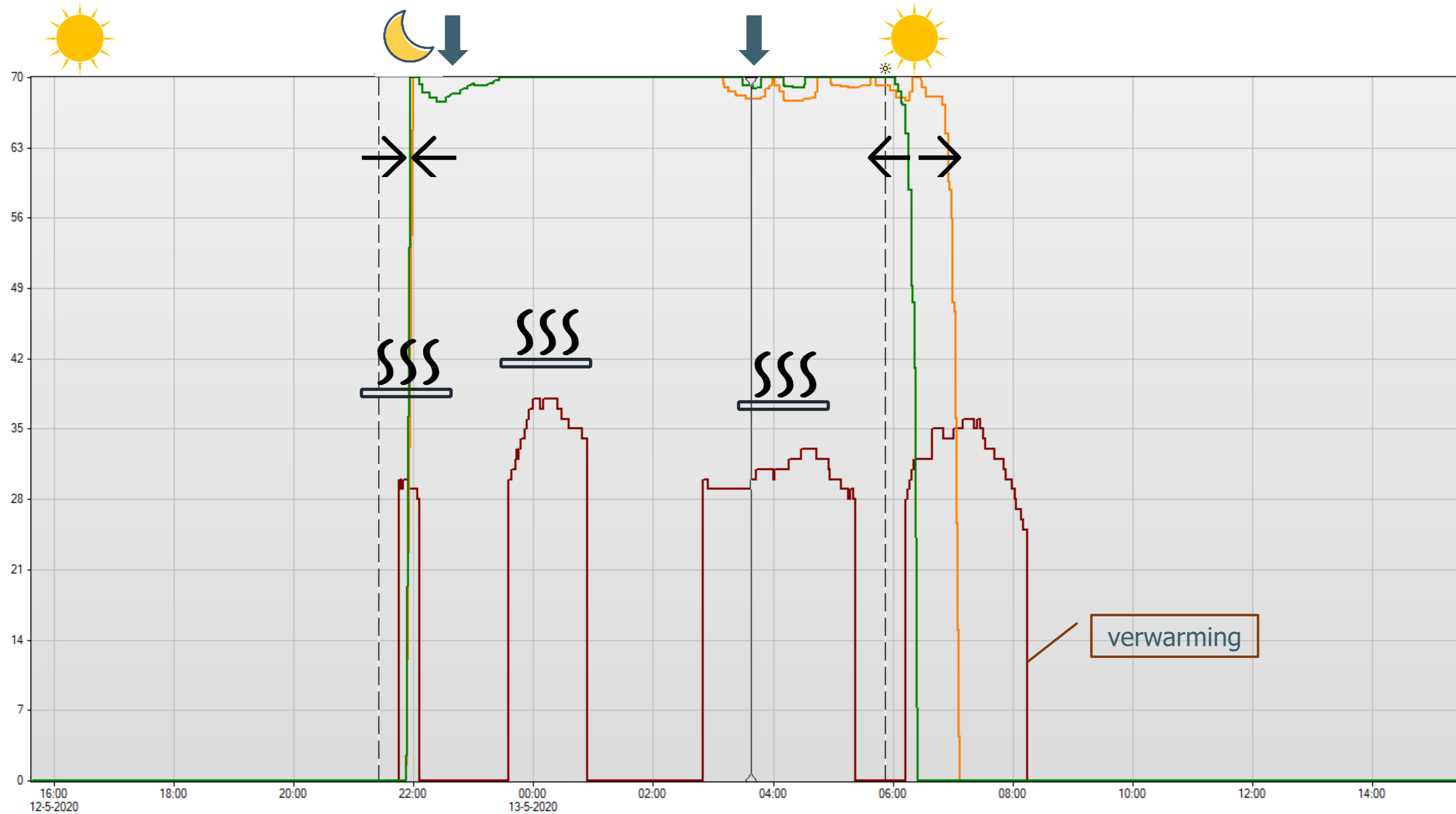
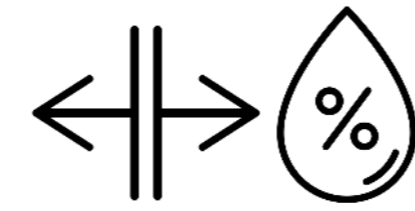
Scherming



Scherming

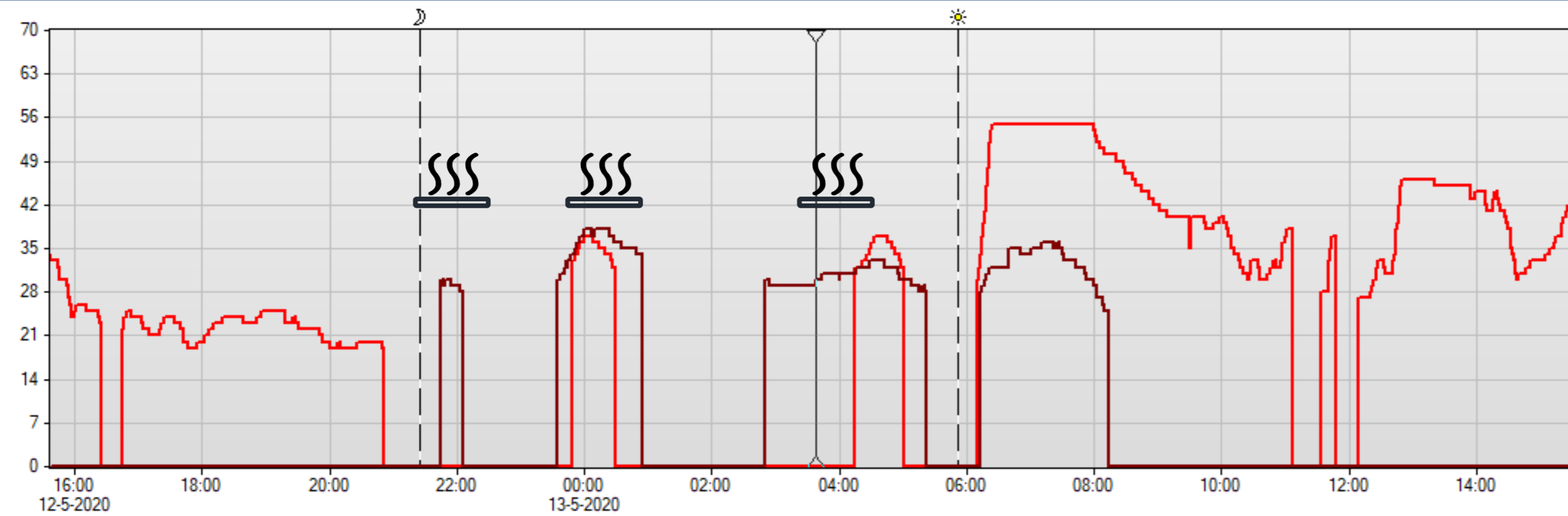


Warmtevraag

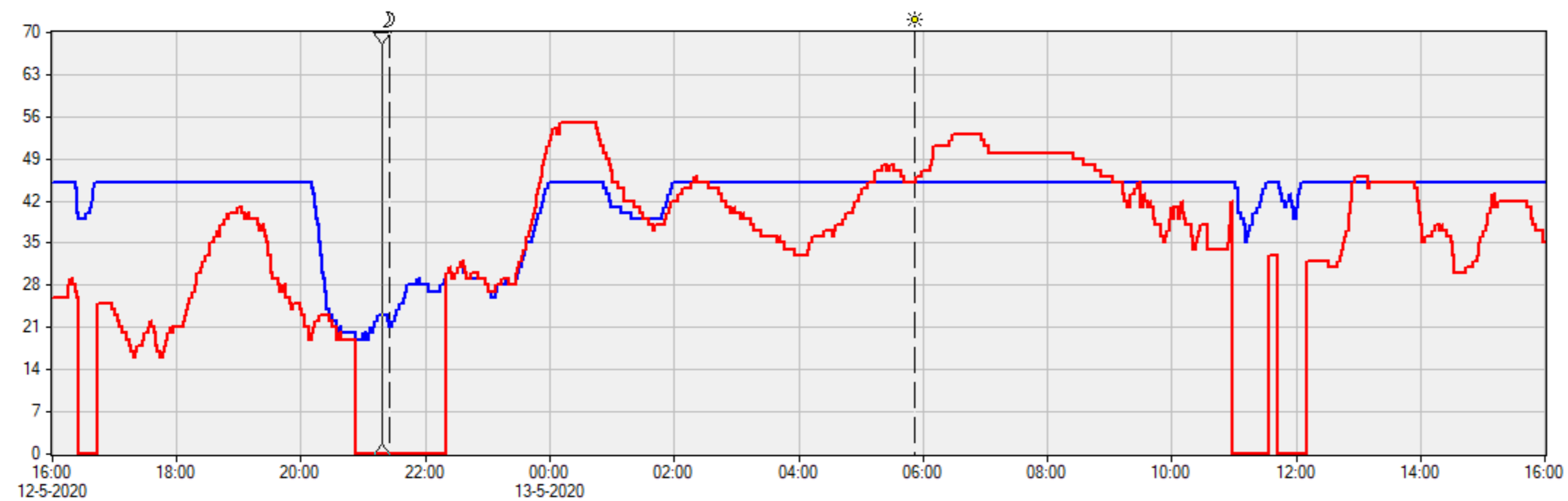


Warmtevraag

EB nachtschermen

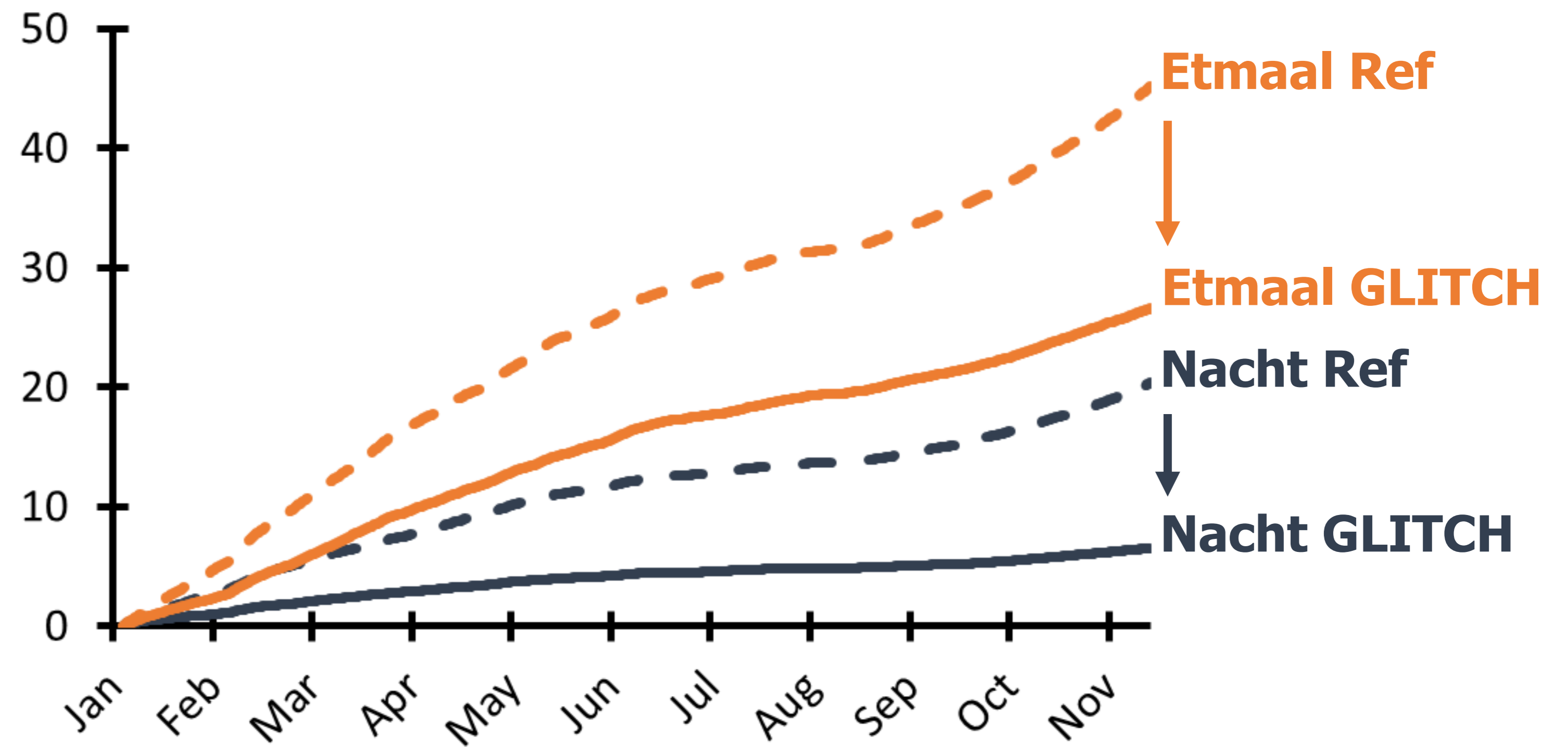


Referentie



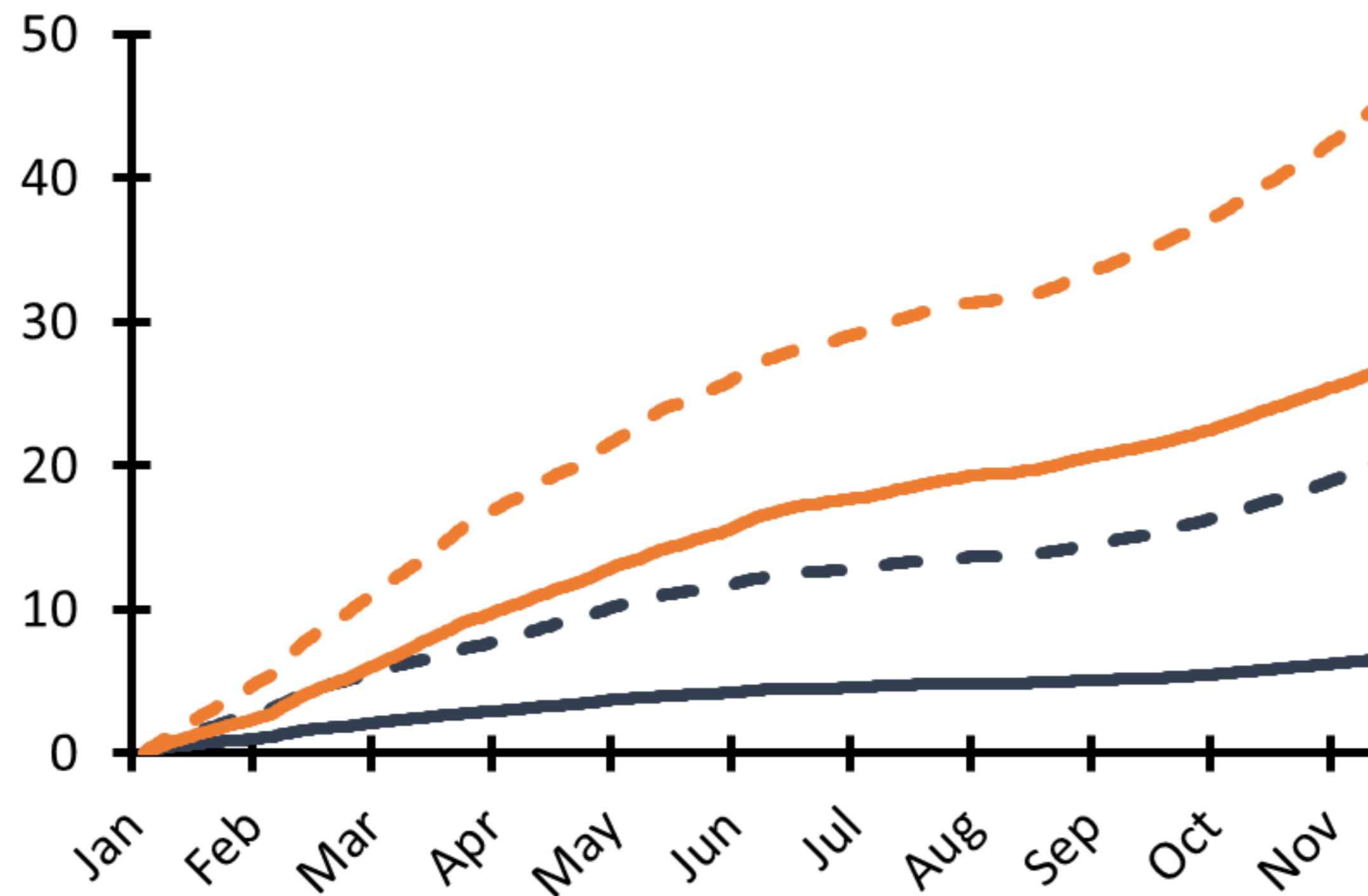
Energieverbruik 2020+2021

Cumulatief energieverbruik (m^3/m^2)



Energieverbruik 2020+2021

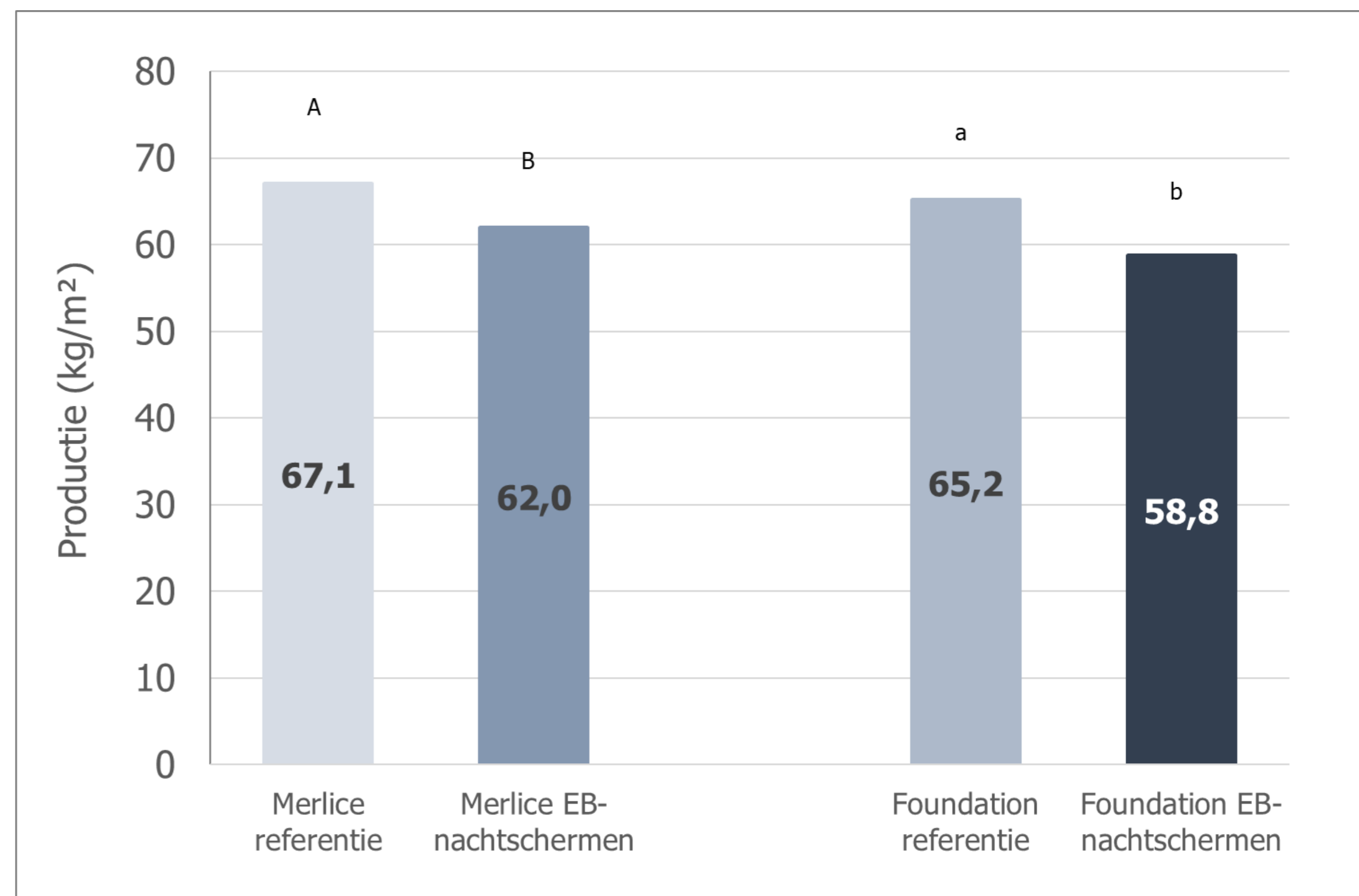
Cumulatief energieverbruik (m³/m²)



47 weken

Etmaal Ref	47 m³/m²
	↓ 41%
Etmaal GLITCH	28 m³/m²
Nacht Ref	21 m³/m²
	↓ 68%
Nacht GLITCH	7 m³/m²

Productie



Conclusie

- ✚ Tot 68% energiebesparing tijdens de nacht
- ✚ Daling van totale (nacht+dag) energieverbruik met 41%
- ✚ Temperatuur blijft beter behouden in de kas

- ▬ Teelttechnisch nog optimalisatie nodig
- ▬ Optimalisatie aluminiumschermbreedte noodzakelijk

→ **Betere isolatie = belangrijke stap om energie te besparen**

→ **Energie-balancerende nachtschermen zijn veelbelovend en kunnen ons dichterbij de klimaatneutrale kas brengen**



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